

# The Nebraska Democrat

ESTABLISHED 1884

WAYNE, WAYNE COUNTY, NEBRASKA, THURSDAY, FEBRUARY 16, 1922

\$1.50 PER YEAR

## THE CLOSE OF A LIFE OF SERVICE COMES WITH PASSING OF T. W. MORAN

As was hurriedly announced last week Thursday, T. W. Moran, to all appearance in his usual health the day before, was stricken during the night, and died at 1:40 the afternoon of February 9, 1922, from an attack of apoplexy.

Perhaps no other citizen of the community stood higher in the esteem of all than did Mr. Moran, or had as wide a circle of acquaintance.

That he will be greatly missed is realized more and more as one looks back over his life in this community and sees what a constant worker he was for the good of all. He will be missed too by the great army of travelers who regularly come and go to and from Wayne.

### His Simple Life History

Was such as might perhaps be duplicated by many another man if they but apply themselves, as did Mr.



THOMAS W. MORAN

Moran to giving service, to his fellow men, and to those by whom he was employed.

Born at Pontiac, Illinois, May 20, 1861 he attained the age of 60 years, 10 months and 19 days. He received his schooling at Washburn, in the same state, and upon its completion elected to cast his lot with railroad workers, and never had occasion to change his calling. As an operator he worked for a time in Illinois and Wisconsin, and then came to Nebraska, and after a short time in this state was promoted to the position of agent at this place in 1882, nearly forty years ago. This position he faithfully filled during all of that time, except about two years, when he took similar work at another station.

But Thomas Moran was more than agent for the corporation—he was a citizen of the community, and while it is said that "man cannot serve two masters," he served the community and the railroad, and often in so doing derived both to better advantage than could any who was trying to serve but one of the interested parties. He could see that their interests were identical.

Three years after locating at Wayne he was united in marriage to Miss Marcella Rose Coyle, who has been a true companion and helpmate to him during the years that followed. Today, with seven of the nine children born to this union, she mourns his departure.

His life history is so interwoven with that of the community that the records of the city, the school board, the business men's organization, the chautauqua, the church of his faith, should go together, for he served the city as mayor, as councilman, the school as director and president of the board, on which he served continuously for many years. He was one of the charter members of the volunteer fire department—in fact wherever and whenever service was wanted, T. W. Moran was one of the men appealed to who never failed to make good.

A dispatch from Wayne to the Sioux City Journal telling of the opening of our new passenger station in December, 1913, told how the man who had then been agent at this place for thirty years was applauded by the people and the representatives of the road in his happy talk of the progress marked in the completion and dedication of that building.

He was a member of the Modern Woodmen of America, the A. O. U. W., two fraternal insurance orders, and later also became a member of

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## THE RADIO-SERVICE AT WAYNE

Those who are favored with a receiving set, or who can be given a hearing at the college may hear a short address this evening early, from Rev. Weldon Crossland, who is to give a fifteen-minute talk to a great invisible audience from Detroit, Michigan. Mr. Crossland's subject will be "Putting Goodness on the Market." As the time is 7:30 for Detroit, it will mean 6:30 by Nebraska time.

## WAYNE COUNTY PURE STOCK BREEDERS MEET SATURDAY

Saturday afternoon, February 18th is the date announced for the annual meeting of the Wayne County Pure Bred Stock Breeders association to meet, and the attendance of every member is desired. It is being demonstrated in these times that the man who grows stock for market, rather than grain is the one who is most independent of many things which annoy and take the profit from farming, such as high freight rates, glutted markets, and ruthless speculators who can beat the price of grain down, buy from those who must sell, and store it until such time as they are ready to boost the price and unload on the consumer. This is one to ascertain extent in the stock growing business, but it is not quite so easily handled for speculation as is the grain.

It is needless to tell that the growing of stock of some standard breed is far more profitable than to produce scrub stock. If you want beef, get some good beef stock; if you want milk find the best milk-breed and the best milk grades of that breed and go to it. The same applies to all kinds of live-stock from hogs to hens.

You are wanted at the meeting Saturday afternoon.

## MARRIAGES

### Davis—Watchorn

At high noon, Wednesday, February 15, 1922, at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Grant Davis of this city, Miss Fern Victoria Davis and Mr. George Watchorn of Leigh were united in marriage, Rev. Wm. Kilburn officiating. The bride and groom were attended by a brother of the groom and a sister of the bride, Miss Clarice Davis, who marched to their places to the strains of the wedding march played by Miss Adele Schmidt.

The bride was gowned in white satin and a wedding veil and carried a bouquet of carnations, and the groom was dressed in a suit of dark blue. The decorations of the home were pink and white.

Immediately following the ceremony, a four-course dinner was served by the hostess.

The newlyweds departed at once for a short wedding trip, first going to Omaha. They will be at home March 1st on a farm near Leigh.

### Stanley Haines

Wednesday afternoon at the Methodist parsonage, by Rev. Wm. Kilburn, Miss Fern Katherine Stanley of Dixon, and Mr. Ernest Pierson Haines of Wayne were united in marriage. The ceremony was witnessed by the families of both bride and groom.

### Backhaus—Brotherton

At the Methodist parsonage, by the pastor, Miss Pearl Backhaus and Mr. Eldon Brotherton, both of Neligh, were united in marriage Wednesday afternoon, February 15, 1922. They were attended by the brother and sister of the groom.

### Schulte—Ulrich

Wednesday, February 15, 1922, by Rev. Fischer, Miss Ida Johanna Schulte and Mr. Walter John Ulrich, both of Wayne, were united in marriage at the Thophtis church.

Following the ceremony the invited guests to the number of about fifty repaired to the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Schulte, where a bounteous wedding supper was served, after which the guests spent several social hours. Mr. and Mrs. Ulrich will begin housekeeping on a farm in their home neighborhood.

### Holt—Parker

By Rev. Wm. Kilburn, Wednesday, February 8, 1922, Miss Esther Holt and Mr. J. Andrew Parker, both of Winslow.

### Nitz—Schelpepper

At the church north of Hoskins, Sunday, February 12, 1922, Rev. H. Spiering, pastor of the church, performed the ceremony which united the lives of Miss Hattie Nitz of Hos-

## HIGH SCHOOL WINS TWO BASKETBALL GAMES

### Midgets vs. Normal Training

On Friday evening, at the opera house, the Wayne Midgets met the Normal Training School, who have been defeated twice previous to this game, the first half resulting in a run-away with the score 20-4 in favor of the Midgets. All the members of the Midget team were working in great form and during this half all five were able to connect with at least one basket.

In the second half the Training School squad made a courageous attempt to even up the score, but although not successful at this they were at least able to hold the Midgets to a few baskets. The five man defense of the Midgets was hard to enter and compelled Lackey, the Normal star, to try long baskets, he being lucky enough to pocket a few. There was much rivalry throughout the game and the enthusiasm sometimes gave vent to roughness. This game ended with the Midgets leading 28-11, and as this is their eighth straight victory, it is time to acknowledge the prowess of this team. The following lineup played during game: Finn and Kroger, Olson and Sund, Reed and Stamm.

### Wayne High vs. Bloomfield

The final game between first team and Bloomfield, a team with a good reputation in this part of the state, and having lost only one game previous to this, was a hair-raising one. Both teams were going strong all the time and the see-sawing of the lead held the large audience's attention.

The Wayne team had resolved to win and their playing throughout the game never slackened its pace. Wayne took the lead with two field goals but Bloomfield was hot on the trail and the first half ended with Bloomfield leading 13-12. Wayne missed many short shots while Bloomfield, unable to penetrate Wayne's five man defense, was compelled to attempt long shots.

In the last half both teams started out strong, and although Wayne outplayed their opponents, they were unable to make their shots count. At one time they were six points in the lead but Bloomfield had a strong comeback, Andresen and Salmon being the mainstays of their team. But our boys were equal to the occasion and when the final whistle blew, they had captured one of the best games seen in Wayne this season by the well-earned score of 25-21. The following lineup played throughout the game: Peterson and Brainary, Sund, Rippon and Wills.

It would be difficult to determine the individual star of the game as the team was playing in rare form, but Sund led in the scoring column with six full goals, Brainard second with four and Peterson and Rippon each one.

The girl yell leader's quintet of the high school, with the aid of "Skeets" Rundell, led the huge crowd in the yells and songs, and the evening was enlivened by their presence.

## A SUCCESSFUL DANCE

American Legion boys report a very successful dance at the opera house Tuesday evening. Their ticket sales amounted to about \$175.

Kins and Mr. Walter J. Schelpepper of Pierce.

### Pentico—Langenberg

Thursday, February 16, 1922, at the church north of Hoskins, by the pastor, Rev. H. Spiering, Miss Lydia Pentico of Pierce and Mr. Ernest Langenberg of Hoskins were wed.

### Morris—Roberts

Monday, February 13, 1922, by Judge J. M. Cherry, Miss Mary Morris and Mr. Richard H. Roberts, both of Carroll were wed.

### Sorenson—Pedersen

Wednesday, February 15, 1922, Rev. J. H. Fetterolf married Miss Aino Hertha Sorenson of Wayne and Mr. Carl Lundbeck Pedersen, of Carroll.

This wedding was at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Joe Ellenberg the bride's mother, where a wedding dinner was served to the relatives and near friends who were present. They will be at home on a farm between Wayne and Carroll.

### Raymond—Ellis

Arthur Raymond Ellis and Miss Ruth L. Raymond were married Wednesday morning at 9 o'clock at the M. E. parsonage, Rev. Wm. Kilburn officiating.

## DOUBLE OBITUARY—A. G. AND ALVORD ANDERSON

Alvord Rosen Anderson, a son of Mr. and Mrs. A. G. Anderson died at New Orleans, Louisiana, Sunday, February 5th, 1922.

Age 28 years, 9 months and 19 days, born at Concord, Nebraska, April 16th, 1893, reared on the farm 8 miles northeast of Wayne, Nebraska. In 1916 he graduated from the school of Agriculture of the University of Nebraska. He continued his studies at the University of Nebraska for two years following until entering the army. He served as instructor in the Mechanics Army Training Detachment, University of Nebraska, from June 10th until December 11, 1918.

On November 17th, last year he accompanied his parents to New Orleans, Louisiana, in order to be with and care for his aged father who was ailing, and advised to seek a milder climate over the winter. In his devotion to his parents he was untiring and he felt his responsibility keenly.

His father's health did not improve, which caused him much worry and concern. Late in January his father failed rapidly causing more strain and anxiety to the point of a nervous breakdown. On Saturday night, after keeping vigil at the bedside of his dying father until the early hours of the morning, he attempted to secure some sleep which was fitful and restless. Just before daybreak he got up, wandered into a nearby park and with strips of his clothing wound around his neck, strangled himself. His father died a few hours later without knowledge of his son's death.

Andrew Gustaf Anderson, of Concord, died at New Orleans, Louisiana, Monday, February 6th, 1922.

He was born in Ostergotland, Sweden, July 22nd, 1855 and was 66 years, 6 months and 15 days of age.

He came to New Boston, Illinois, in the fall of 1873, and from there to Nebraska in 1881. In 1883 he was united in marriage to Ellen Rosenberg, who survives him. They later moved to a farm, 3 miles south of Concord, Nebraska. Eight children were born to them, one having died in infancy, and Alvord who died just before his father, and six who with the mother, mourn the loss of father and son. The six children surviving are, Mrs. Emma S. Berg, Norfolk, Nebraska; Arthur E. Anderson, Ohio State University, Columbus, Ohio; Elmer S. Anderson, Toluca, Montana; Ernest G. Anderson, Carnegie Institute, Cold Springs Harbor, New York; Ivor H. Anderson, Concord; Ethel V. Anderson, Concord.

Funeral and interment at Concord, February 12, 1922, was attended by relatives and friends from far and near, friends with sympathy for family and a respect for the dead to which they could give no better evidence than to gather with the sorrowing family and with them mourn the loss of valued friends.

The above briefly tells of the life and death of two most worthy people of our vicinity. For more than forty years the father had been one of the citizens of this community. Here most of the family grew to manhood and womanhood, and secured their education, and spent their younger days until fitted to go out in the world and make for themselves a place.

We wish to thank our many friends for the kind sympathy and help shown us in our time of sorrow and bereavement.

Mrs. A. G. Anderson and Family.

## CRADLE

ANDERSON—Monday, February 13, 1922, to Mr. and Mrs. Carl A. Anderson, a son, at the home of the mother's parents, Rev. and Mrs. F. G. Schaller, near Altona. Congratulations to the proud grandparents and the father and mother.

## BASKETBALL SATURDAY—WAYNE vs. NORFOLK

Lovers of this game are anticipating a great match here, Saturday evening, and beyond a doubt the spectators will get the full worth of their admission fee.

## FOR SALE PURE BRED HAMPSHIRE SOWS

Having added to my herd some of the best and most popular blood lines of the breed enables me to dispose of a number of real good sows that I had originally intended to keep for my own breeding. If you want some of the best do not overlook this opportunity.

E. F. SHIELDS, Wayne.

## WM. HENNESEY HOME

Thos. Hennesey of Carroll returned Wednesday from Lincoln, where he had been to come home with his son William, who has been for the past five or six months in a hospital where he underwent critical operation, for trouble of army flu origin. His was one of the very peculiar serious cases, and but that the art of healing is far advanced from what it was even a few years ago, he would not have been able to leave the hospital.

## A GREAT BASKETBALL TOURNAMENT WAYNE MARCH 2, 3 AND 4

Plans are going forward rapidly for the basketball tournament to be held at Wayne, under the auspices of the Athletic association of northeast Nebraska, in which it is estimated that more than forty teams will compete for championship. Fully three hundred basketball players are practically assured at this writing.

Wayne merchants are providing suitable prizes for the winning teams, and in order that all may have opportunity to win a trophy the teams are to be divided into three classes, A, B and C, according to their supposed ability to play the game, and according to the size of the school from which the team is selected.

Those in charge tell us that prospects are better than a year ago for a great tournament, as more schools will be represented. For instance in the A class both Albion and Madison will compete.

The citizens of Wayne, who can will be asked to provide rooms for as many as possible of the boys. They will want bed or bed and breakfast, as the hostess may elect, for which they are to pay, of course.

Athletes is keeping many a lad in school, and keeping him interested in education who might drop out but for the mixing of play with the work, as has been done in recent years, more and more. Clean sports are good.

## THE BANQUET OF SUNDAY SCHOOL WORKERS

Tuesday evening at the Methodist church was a meeting attended by members of their Sunday school board, and husbands or wives of the members, at which a happy time was spent about the banquet board. One who was present says that the feast was excellent; but yet the flow of speech was really the features of the evening.

Mrs. S. A. Lutgen was toast mistress, and took charge of the meeting as the supper was finished, and introduced the different speakers and announced the sentiment to which they were to respond in a very bright and inspiring introduction to each.

"How to Make the Sunday School More Successful" was the theme of the toasts. Mrs. Geo. Crossland responded with really practical suggestions, as to the "Essentials of a Successful Sunday School."

"The Needs and Possibilities of the Primary Department" were told of by Miss Purmas of the city schools. Rev. Wm. Kilburn next told of the "Value of Bible Stories to Children" in a convincing manner. Mrs. I. H. Britell was asked to speak of the "Problems of the Grade Department", and she not only told of them, but suggested solutions.

"The View of Young People" was given by Earl Shorer, who is one of the young people. D. E. Brainard spoke of "The Needs of a Large Adult Class", and convinced his hearers that such a class was most desirable for the good of a Sunday school.

Chas. Gildersleeve was last on the program of toasts, and he spoke of good that might be done by adoption of new and progressive methods. It is believed that this meeting and these discussions will prove beneficial to the Sunday school.

Prof. E. E. Lackey who was in charge of the music furnished several appropriate songs for the opening, by himself and others, and Miss Ferne Oman sang a solo at the close of the pleasing program.

## FRANK WEBER TO HOSPITAL

Frank Weber was taken to the Wayne hospital shortly after noon today, suffering from an attack of pneumonia. It is hoped that he has acted in time to have the disease checked before it becomes really serious.

Lost Saturday between Wayne and the Claycomb school on the Wakefield road, a plaid wool auto robe. Finder notify C. E. Sprague, Phone 161, only.

## RS. DAN McMANIGAL, NEBRASKA PIONEER, DIES AT HER WAYNE HOME

Monday, February 13th, 1922, death claimed Mrs. Daniel McManigal, who had been in ill health for several years, suffering from infirmities that come with advancing years. The following brief sketch of her life came in for publication, but it does not tell that she was a good wife, a kind and loving mother, a loyal friend and neighbor, nor many other good traits which those who knew her best, and will miss her most so well knew:

Jane Ann Belcher was born March 13th, 1847, in Scioto county, Ohio, and passed away on the date given above, at the age of 74 years and 11 months, June 30, 1866, she was united in marriage to Dan McManigal, who survives her. They came west from their Ohio home in February 1873, settling at Blair in this state, where they resided until 1888, when they moved to Wayne county settling on a farm in Plum Creek precinct, where they continued to reside until March 10, 1919, when they came to Wayne, and have since made this place their home.

Five children were born to this union, Lucy, Edward, Smith, Dell and Mort. She is survived by the husband and two sons, Edward P. McManigal of St. Charles, South Dakota, Mort McManigal of Happy, Texas, and one daughter, Mrs. Lucy West at home; two brothers and one sister.

Among the relatives present at her death and to attend the funeral, were Mr. and Mrs. E. P. McManigal, St. Charles, South Dakota; Mrs. Walter Michaelson, a grand daughter from Holden; Mort McManigal from Happy, Texas; Dell McManigal, a grand son from Wisner; Eli McManigal from Blair; Mrs. Addie Cooper from Crawford; and Mrs. Lettie Thurman of Wisner.

The funeral was from the Methodist church Wednesday afternoon, by the pastor, and many attended the service, paying their tribute of love and respect to the deceased and the mourning family.

## LETTER FROM HAROLD CLARK TO DICK FANSKE

Mr. Ralph Clark and family left Wayne in a palace touring car in December bound for California, and the following letter from Harold to his playmate tells something of interest to the public:

Los Angeles, California, Feb. 8, 1922. Dear Dick:—I had a fine time on the trip. It has been raining all the morning. Father is working for an iron company now, and we are living in a four-room bungalow.

All the trouble we had on the trip was the breaking of one leaf in the left front spring.

I have been going to school for about two weeks now, and Friday I am going to begin manual training. I have five and one-half blocks to go to school, but the blocks here are about twice as long as those at Wayne. My teacher's name is Miss Jones. There are so many children at school here that some have to go to school in the morning and some in the afternoon. I have to be at school at 12:20 and get out at 4:20.

I have a birthday in ten days, and probably we will go to the Beach Sunday. Please write to me, our address is 933 North Hobart Blvd.

Sincerely yours, Harold Clark.

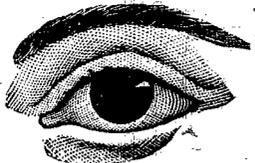
## ODD FELLOWS MAY BUILD

Several years ago the Wayne Odd Fellows purchased the store building and property now occupied by Hurst & Son, planning to erect a building for business purposes, with a hall for their own use on the second or perhaps third floor. Then came the war and the higher prices, making the move prohibitive for a time.

The building plan is now being considered and estimates asked for. The proposed building will have a 50 foot front on Main street, and extend as far east on 3rd street as desired. It is thought that the cost will not be less than \$30,000. We hope to see the work well toward completion before fall.

## GETTING THEIR LESSONS

This week several citizens were called upon to answer to the charge of violating the compulsory school law, and three who had hearing yesterday were guilty, and fined \$15 each, and costs, which they paid, and also promised to observe the law in the future. They were Nels Johnson, Hans Jorgensen and E. Reucher, and they reside near Carroll, Winslow and Pender respectively.



**YOU WILL BE SURPRISED**  
how quickly all trouble disappears with the use of proper glasses. Our equipment for a scientific examination of the eye is unsurpassed. We have all the latest instruments to verify our findings. Errors are consequently reduced to the minimum. There is no half-way work here. We have the only factory size grinding plant in this Northeast Nebraska.

**W. B. Vail**  
Optician and Optometrist  
Phone Ash 3031 Wayne, Nebr.

**LOCAL AND PERSONAL**

All kinds of grass seeds at Fortner's.  
Mrs. Rollie Ley spent Friday visiting at Sioux City.  
Take your poultry, cream and eggs to E. E. Kearns.—Adv.  
Mr. and Mrs. Matt Jones of Carroll, were Wayne visitors between trains Friday.  
Henry Lessman was a passenger to Norfolk for a short stay, the last of last week.  
Sam Davies went to Norfolk last Friday evening, to attend a meeting of the Elks.  
Dr. Young's Dental Office over the First National Bank. Phone 307.—Adv-29-1f  
Mrs. A. G. Adams went to Sioux City Friday afternoon, where she spent the week end, visiting friends.  
Mrs. John Kay and sister, Miss Anna Thompson, went to Sioux City Friday morning and spent the day there.  
Mrs. R. E. Halverson, who spent Sunday here visiting with her husband, left Monday morning for Oakland.  
The Omaha city council favors the issuance of \$50,000 of bonds the proceeds to be used in completing the city jail.  
Mrs. Harry Dierking, who was visiting at Randolph, passed through Wayne Saturday on her way home to Anoka.  
Police Judge Foster, Omaha, has announced jail sentences for bootleggers brought before him on second offense.  
Hemstitching: Have your work done in the best manner by experienced operator. All work guaranteed. Samples on request. Prompt service. Mrs. R. C. Harper, Plainview, Nebraska.—adv.-1-12-4.

AT THE  
**Crystal Theatre**  
E. GAILEY, Manager

**Tonight—Thursday**  
**Tomorrow—Friday**  
We Will Present  
TOM MIX in  
"SKY HIGH"  
Also  
CLYDE COOK in  
"THE SAILOR"  
Admission—10c and 30c

**Saturday**  
SHIRLEY MASON in  
"LITTLE MISS SMILES"  
Also COMEDY  
"CALL THE WITNESS"  
Admission—10c and 25c

**Monday**  
ALICE TOBE in  
"THE HOLE IN THE WALL"  
Also COMEDY  
"FOX NEWS"  
Admission—10c and 25c

**Tuesday**  
CONSTANCE BINNEY in  
"THE CASE OF BECKY"  
Also  
"FOX NEWS"  
Admission—10c and 25c

**Wednesday**  
CHARLES RAY in  
"OLD FASHIONED BOY"  
Also COMEDY  
"FOXY GRAY GALLERY"  
Admission—10c and 25c

COMING  
NEXT THURSDAY AND FRIDAY  
A William Fox Special  
"A VIRGIN PARADISE"  
MATINEE EVERY SATURDAY  
DOORS OPEN AT 2:30  
SHOW STARTS AT 4:00  
ONE SHOW ONLY

Fortner wants your eggs. adv.  
A. B. Clark was looking after business at Sioux City Monday.  
Mrs. John Ahern went to Sioux City Saturday morning and spent the day there.  
Mrs. William Misfeldt of Winside, was visiting in Wayne between trains Saturday.  
Mrs. Peter Eckman of Bloomfield, was a passenger to Sioux City Monday afternoon.  
Mrs. W. L. Fairbrother left Friday morning for Lincoln, where she will spend a few days.  
Miss Frances Mitchell of Wakefield, who was visiting with Mrs. Alice McManigal, returned home Saturday afternoon.  
Mrs. Tom Dunn of Winside, passed through Wayne Friday on her way to Maunget, where she will visit with relatives.  
It is announced that work on the construction of more than 200 residences will start within the next 30 days in Omaha.  
Miss Stella Ziemer and Miss Virginia Jones of Carroll, were passengers to Norfolk Saturday, returning the same day.  
Mrs. Scribon, who has been visiting at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. R. Cox, returned to her home at Tilden Tuesday.  
Mrs. W. H. Lerher, who spent a week visiting at the home of her parents at Madison, returned home Saturday afternoon.  
Mrs. Dee Moore came from Norfolk Friday afternoon to spend a short time visiting with her aunt and uncle, Dr. and Mrs. Vail.  
John Ludwickson of Walthill was one of the superintendents who came to Wayne last week to attend the winter meeting of the Schoolmasters club.  
Luther Mason, who has been visiting and working at Meadow Grove, returned to Wayne last week, and will make headquarters here for a time.  
Miss Eva Hughes of the college students went to Bloomfield Friday evening to visit Saturday and Sunday at the home of her brother at that place.  
Miss Izora Laughlin, who spent Sunday visiting with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. M. Laughlin, returned to her school work at Magnet Monday morning.  
Mrs. H. J. Hansen, was called to Pierson, Iowa, Tuesday morning by the death of her father C. A. Hageman, funeral will be at Manning, Iowa.  
Dr. T. T. Jones left Tuesday morning for week or ten days of post-graduate work at Des Moines, where there is a splendid opportunity for a physician to obtain the latest that is going in Osteopathic practice.  
V. A. Senter and wife went to Omaha Sunday afternoon, Mr. Senter going to be present and attend the meeting of the Nebraska clothiers, in session there this week. Mrs. Senter accompanied him, and will visit in the city.  
Mrs. G. A. Lamberson and brother-in-law, S. L. Crew, of Osceola, Iowa, who has been visiting her for a week, left Friday morning for St. Charles, South Dakota, where they will visit the former's daughter, Mrs. J. C. Bliwericht.

Partner wants your poultry. adv.  
E. B. Chichester, who has been looking after business matters here for a few weeks left last week for Winside, and from there, a few days later, it was his plan to go back to the western part of the state, Discall being his home address.  
Frank Morgan went to Omaha the first of the week to meet other progressive clothiers, who are this week meeting at that city in their annual association meeting. The exchange of ideas and business methods at such meetings are always helpful.  
Saturday afternoon at the City hall the Wayne-Altona Telephone Company shareholders will meet for their annual business meeting at 2 o'clock. This promises to be a meeting of more than usual interest and importance as there is to be a division of the company considered. Some of the holders wish to withdraw and form a new company, the notice says. As we understand it this is not due to dissatisfaction, but rather for convenience perhaps in interesting new neighborhoods. That is to be seen at the meeting Saturday.  
More than 14,000 people paid to see a prize fight at or near New York last week, and the winner potted \$70,000 as his share of the cost. Yet we claim to be a civilized and Christian people. We could not attend the mill and thousands of others could not who would have been glad of the chance. If the rules of the fight could be run in our town beyond a doubt there would be as large a percentage of the population who would be glad to see the show, as witnessed the real thing in the east. A number who could not go, would really want to see how it was put over.  
For a market for poultry, eggs and cream, remember Fortner.—adv.

Thos. Moran, jr., returned to his work at Omaha Tuesday morning.  
Take your poultry, cream and eggs to E. E. Kearns.—adv.  
Miss Anna Dierks of Scribner was a Wayne visitor between trains Tuesday.  
Dr. and Mrs. Knopf came over from Norfolk and spent Sunday with his parents.  
John L. Soules came home the last of last week from a business trip to Omaha.  
Mrs. J. L. Kelley went to Sioux City Tuesday morning and spent the day there.  
Mr. and Mrs. Bert Hyatt, spent Tuesday visiting at Sioux City going over in the morning.  
Mrs. John Scofield went to Carroll where she will spend a few days visiting old friends.  
J. M. Cherry was at Norfolk Saturday, going over to attend the funeral of a son of W. J. Gow.  
Members of the Omaha Walking Club announce that next summer they will hike to Minnesota.  
Mrs. A. G. Adams went to Sioux City Friday afternoon to visit relatives, returning Sunday night.  
Mrs. Douglas and daughter Gwendolyn of Emerson, were Wayne visitors between trains Saturday.  
Mrs. Robert Johnson and daughter Bernice of Winside, were Wayne visitors between trains Saturday.  
Mrs. J. H. Coyle went to Sioux City Monday afternoon to spend a few days visiting with her sister.  
Ralph Rundell went to Omaha Sunday afternoon to attend a convention of clothiers, and look after his grocery interests there.  
The annual harvest of natural ice has been completed in the vicinity of Omaha. The pack is said to have been the largest in years.  
The Omaha Automobile show to be held March 13-18 promised that the number of exhibits will be greater than during former years.  
Merchants' Week in Omaha, March 6-11 promises to be unusually attractive this year. W. A. Ellis, Chamber of Commerce, is secretary.  
Miss Eva Clements, who has been attending the Normal, left Monday morning for Omaha, where she expects to stay for some time.  
Mrs. W. H. Smith came from Creighton Saturday afternoon to spend a short time visiting at the home of her daughter, Mrs. J. C. Rehder.  
Blacksmiths at Mitchell, South Dakota, have cut prices from 20 to 25 percent. The steel trust may be expected to make reduction next.  
Miss Virginia Bowen came home from Lincoln, where she is a student, Saturday afternoon to visit her parents. She returned Sunday morning.  
Omaha Rotarians got behind the drive inaugurated by the Boy Scouts to raise \$20,000 necessary for carrying on their work during the next year.  
Miss Matilda Johnson, who spent Sunday visiting at the home of Dr. and Mrs. J. C. Johnson her brother, returned to her home at Wakefield Monday afternoon.  
Mr. and Mrs. Harry Whitaker and two children, who were here for the funeral of T. W. Moran, returned to their home at Omaha Monday afternoon.  
Mrs. C. C. Tipton and little son Lloyd, who was visiting at the home of her parents Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Fitch, returned to her home at Walthill, Tuesday morning.  
NOTICE—Whereas my wife, Mrs. Glen Foltz has left my bed and board, I warn all persons from giving her credit on my account, from this date, February 10, 1922. Glen E. Filtz.—adv.-16-2t-4d.

**IT'S RIGHT**  
THE WEIGHT AND QUALITY OF OUR BREAD IS RIGHT!

**YOU will find that our bread is just right. The tastiness of it will make your appetite sit up and take notice and the weight of it will make you feel that you're getting the food-value of your money. It's important that you should remember the name of our bread and that you impress it upon the groceryman.**

**Wayne Bakery**  
E. Lingren, Prop.  
Phone 343

# CHIROPRACTIC

Consists Entirely of Relieving Pressure on the Nerves at the Point Where They Leave the Spine

**DO CHIROPRACTORS BELIEVE IN GERMS?**

That germs exist is certain knowledge, but that they are the cause of disease is quite a different statement.  
The three distinct theories of disease, viz.: Chiropractic, germ and bio-chemic are mutually exclusive. They may all be wrong, but they cannot all be right.  
The germ theory was promulgated by a German, Dr. Koch, in 1882, and is by no means generally accepted by medical men or scientists. In fact, some of its strongest opponents are medical men who marshal the most incontrovertible facts with unassailable logic, while the great general public have for centuries lived, laughed, and loved in perfect ignorance and disregard of the theory.  
It is the dictum of science that we live in a sea of life and that in every drop of water, in every breath of air and every bite of food there are myriads of germs.  
If germs cause disease, it follows that the introduction of germs into the living organism would produce disease in every case.  
The instances that prove this untrue are so legion that the germ theorists have been compelled to explain that the germs are impotent UNLESS THE POWER OF RESISTANCE OF THE PATIENT IS SUBNORMAL. For instance, some people cannot be successfully vaccinated while others are so successfully vaccinated that they die. "Germ Theorists" explain the susceptibility of the patient is the measure of his power of resistance.  
Power of resistance may be measured in terms of life current or vitality. The stronger the life current the greater the resistance and, vice versa, the weaker the life current the weaker the resistance. So we may conclude that where 100 percent of life current, or vitality, exists the susceptibility is zero, and where 50 percent exists the resistance is small and the susceptibility correspondingly great.  
It requires but little reasoning from these facts to conclude that those who contract typhoid, for instance, owe their susceptibility to a lack of vital force in the bowels, and those who contract tuberculosis, pneumonia, etc., to a lack of resistance in the lung tissue, and so on through the entire list of germ diseases.  
CHIROPRACTIC goes several links back in the chain of cause and effect. While the germ theorists stop at the susceptibility of the patient, the Chiropractor says that susceptibility is the result of a lack of vital power or mental impulses, due to pressure on a nerve caused by a misaligned vertebra; and that when the vertebra is adjusted the normal power will again flow over the nerve, the affected parts will again become normal and the disease germs and every other incidental effect will disappear.  
No clearer demonstration of the relative merits of antipodal theories could be given than that furnished by the statistics of the recent "flu" epidemic in Iowa, where the death rate was as follows:  
Medically treated, one death out of every 16 cases.  
Osteopathically treated, one death out of every 127 cases.  
Chiropractically adjusted, one death out of every 886 cases.

## Doctors Lewis & Lewis

Chiropractors

Phone Ash 491 Wayne Analysis Free

Take your poultry, cream and eggs to E. E. Kearns.—Adv.  
Mrs. John Soules went to Emerson Saturday to spend the week end visiting with her daughter Mrs. Evans.  
Mrs. Schrier of Pender, and Mrs. George Korn of Carroll, were passengers to Emerson Saturday morning.  
Miss Nelle Wilson was a passenger to Carroll Saturday morning, where she spent Sunday visiting relatives.  
Joe Lutgen was able to return home Sunday from hospital, after a siege with inflammatory rheumatism.  
A protest has been filed against the maintenance of the Omaha dog pound; the contention being that it is a menace to the public health.  
The Nebraska Pooled Hereford association of Nebraska will meet in Omaha February 27, Boyd Radford, Newark, Nebraska, is secretary.  
Members of the American Legion who reside in Omaha will aid in the proposed census to ascertain the number of disabled veterans of the World War.  
Miss Ruth Pearson of Pierce, and Mrs. Warren Johnson of Newman Grove, who attended the funeral of Mr. A. G. Anderson and son at Concord, returned to their homes Monday.  
Miss Elsie Snyder, who has been visiting at the home of her aunt, Mrs. Casper Korn, left Friday afternoon for Boone, Iowa, where she will visit other relatives. Miss Snyder is from Waco.

Clyde Oman left Monday evening for Dalton and Sidney, near which places he has farm interests to look after, and it is for this that he is going. Not that Mr. O. expects to do any active farming at this time, but he wants to be sure that things are moving right for the coming spring weather.  
Earl Cumzine, who has been visiting at the home of his aunt and uncle Mr. and Mrs. P. M. Corbit, left Tuesday morning for Beatrice, where he will visit relatives before returning to his home at Readstown, Wisconsin. He is in a tobacco growing country and their crop often brings as much as \$150 per acre annually.  
Mr. and Mrs. Grant Mears arrived home the first of the week from their trip to Lincoln, where Mr. Mears was called to attend the McKelvie special legislative session. On their way home they stopped to visit at Omaha, and then came to Sioux City and spent a few days there with their son and his wife.

**TRAINING SCHOOL NOTES**  
(From The Goldenrod)  
The seventh grade has taken up the study of "The Courtship of Miles Standish" and are planning to dramatize it soon.  
Three pupils of the eighth grade, Frances Lackey, Margaret Ahern and Marion Ahern, made 100% in spelling for January.  
The eighth grade is planning to have a Valentine party next Friday.  
Edward Taylor, a pupil in the rural demonstration school, suffered internal injuries last Thursday afternoon when he was coasting down a hill near the Normal and ran into a tree. However, at present the condition of the boy is improving with no alarming symptoms.  
Making it easy: While Miss Luers was talking earnestly to a little fellow trying to make him understand that it was not nice to jump on other children, he looked up into her face and said, "Mith Luers, do you know one time my fader he spanked me and he didn't spank me very hard and I kinda laughed a little and do you know what fader did, he luffed too." She had no intention of spanking him.  
There was a negro in the South that had been arrested for making moonshine. The judge asked him what his name was. He said, "Joshua". The judge said, "Oh, are you the man that made the sun stand still?" He answered, "No, I am the man that made the moon shine."

**Spring Millinery**  
A showing of high-grade hats in all the wanted colors and materials.  
The foundation of this store's success is to consistently serve you with dependable millinery fashions at reasonable prices.

**FOR SALE**  
80 acre improved farm, two miles east and two miles north of Cole-ridge. Terms part cash, balance at low rate of interest. Address Box 234, Wayne, Nebr. Phone 201.—adv-F2-tf  
For a market for poultry, eggs and cream, remember Fortner.—adv.

## Farm Loans

We are now in position to make farm loans at 6 per cent interest, and 1 per cent brokerage charge.  
Can loan up to \$87.50 an acre on good farms.

**Kohl Land & Investment Co.**  
Wayne

## Spring Millinery

A showing of high-grade hats in all the wanted colors and materials.  
The foundation of this store's success is to consistently serve you with dependable millinery fashions at reasonable prices.

**McLean & McCreary**



### Do You Realize How Much Education is Dependent Upon the Eyes

85% of what you learn you learn with your eyes. Take care of your eyes before it is too late. When you want Optical service get the best.

**E. H. DOTSON**  
EYESIGHT SPECIALIST  
Wayne, Nebraska

### IN OTHER COLLEGES (From The Goldenrod)

The Western Normal Herald, Kalamazoo, Michigan, has in its Student Corner a splendid defense of the Modern Girl, a subject which is being much discussed every where at the present time.

The main building of the State Teachers College at Mankato, Minnesota, was recently destroyed by fire of unknown origin. The estimated loss is \$500,000.

Eighteen sophomores at a Mississippi college have been expelled for shaving the heads of freshmen. That was barbarism.

The Northeast Missouri State Teachers College at Kirksville, is to have a new building which will be started in the spring.

Grand Island College at Grand Island, Nebraska, will have vacation on Saturday instead of Monday as has been the custom for several years.

Twenty-five students were granted diplomas from Peru at mid-year.

Buena Vista girls debating teams are staging intercollegiate triangular debates with other Iowa colleges on the question of Japanese Immigration.

## Mr. John Huth Master Tailor

is now in charge of our repairing and alteration department and any work in that line left here will be taken care of promptly, and all work guaranteed.

## Wayne Cleaning Works

W. A. TRUMAN, Proprietor  
Phone 41

## Ben Franklin Said:

"The money money makes, makes more money."

He was talking about interest, friend. Think it over.

Interest works twenty-four hours a day—every day in the year. It observes no holidays and never takes a vacation.

Money kept at home or in your pocket earns no interest and is in constant danger of being lost or stolen.

We invite and appreciate your account.

Deposits Guaranteed

Member Federal Reserve System.

## State Bank of Wayne

Henry Lay, Pres.  
C. A. Chubb, Vice Pres.  
Rome W. Lee, Cashier  
H. Lundberg, Asst. Cashier

### THURSTON COUNTY

#### TAXPAYERS MEET

##### Talk Over Public Costs (Pender Times)

The court room was filled to the limit last Monday afternoon in response to a call for a tax payers meeting. A. A. Slaughter called the meeting to order and nominated M. J. Ryan of Pender for chairman. Geo. H. Blakeslee of Thurston was named as secretary. The object of the meeting was stated.

J. B. Sheehan of Flournoy precinct was called upon. He said the Nebraska year book showed that it took the entire corn and oats crop and a good share of the wheat crop to pay last year's Nebraska taxes. He wanted the public expenditures cut down, but insisted that it wasn't a reduction of the wages of school teachers that would benefit the farmer, but a better market for their produce. He said the farmer must get higher prices to pay his high price debts and obligations.

A. M. Smith, county attorney, was called on and showed how the state tax levy had been raised two and one-half times in six years and gave the figures. This raise with the corresponding raise in real estate values made an immense drain on the tax payer. He showed how the school taxes in several districts were raised during the same period. Winnebago—33 to 35 mills; Walthill 43 to 77½; Macy and Rosalie doubled. The Thurston district made the best showing of any town district, the raise being from 37 to 40 mills.

H. L. Keefe presented a chart to the meeting showing where the tax on every \$1,000 valuation went. In Walthill this amount called for \$30.20 tax; \$3.30 went to the state; \$4.90 to the county; \$15.50 to the schools and \$6.50 to the village. It was decided to have the farm bureau make up charts along this line showing the cost of government in each school district. He said the biggest waste of money to the tax payers was their failure to pay their taxes promptly but acknowledged that he had not paid his own taxes.

Wm. Wingett of near Walthill, president of the farm bureau, showed a chart covering the cost of taxes in his school district. He insisted that he was for good schools in his district and what it may. He wanted his children educated at home and not sent away to school, and cited that the matron of the Milford state reformatory for girls stated that 87 per cent of the girls in the institution were from the farm. He thought the sending of children away to town to school was dangerous.

Dr. F. W. Luhman followed and stated that he didn't believe in Mr. Wingett's deductions. He couldn't recall of any school girls from the country who attended city schools going wrong.

D. Wichman of Thayer precinct expressed it as his opinion that children properly brought up at home and taught to work would be alright anywhere.

E. C. Simmons told of extravagant rulings of the state engineer's office where good roads were narrowed at a big expense just to conform with a road plan. He disapproved the cutting down the salaries of teachers insisting the school was the great character builder of children and that their character was formed by the time they were 15 years of age.

E. C. Rose of Walthill thought a lot of money was squandered on roads and bridges. County Commissioner Walter Mitchell stated that the state road government was very costly and had much to do with the high taxes.

Frank Potter of Bryan thought matching dollars on roads was alright if it was properly done.

H. G. Hoxne wanted to go slow on curtailing school revenues and insisted that this money goes for laying the foundation of the future generation. He thought that a good teacher who had prepared herself to properly train children should be adequately paid.

County Assessor Bjork made a talk on expensive road building where little results were obtained.

Chairman Ryan figured that we had too much government—which had a lot to do with high taxes. He thought roads should be under local supervision and not under state control.

J. B. Sheehan didn't like the principle of matching dollars, especially when it was your own dollars you were matching, and especially the idea that if you didn't put up the second dollar, your first dollar would be lost.

Wilbur Powley said he didn't think much of a road plan that gave one man living ten miles from town a road that it only required fifteen minutes to come to town, while he living 2½ miles from town couldn't make the trip in less than a half an hour.

D. B. Walters thought we were spending too much money on highways. He lived on a highway and appreciated it but he had neighbors living a couple of miles away from the highway who couldn't get out the highway some times in the year.

He favored reducing teachers wages some. He knew a time when teachers were satisfied with \$35.00 per month.

G. W. Smith, former marshal of Pender, opposed the cutting of teachers salaries, and crippling the schools. He wanted to start cutting wages of the governor, and the state representatives, and senators, and economize by clipping off a lot of useless employees at Lincoln. Mr. Smith's ideas were greeted with applause.

Geo. H. Blakeslee, of Thurston thought there were too many little holes through which the tax-payer's money was dropping—with no return. He favored watching the money spent for supplies, and cut off all extravagant expenditures, and opposed centralized government.

F. V. Urdill of Pender wanted to know just what the farm bloc meant (he knew). J. B. Sheehan explained that it was the joining together of a lot of senators and congressmen—both democrats and republicans—at Washington to protect agricultural interests, and explained that this "bloc" idea was nothing new—as there had always been a bank bloc, a manufacturers bloc, a shippers bloc and several other kinds.

The committee on resolutions made the following report:

#### Resolutions Adopted

Whereas, this nation is now burdened with the greatest load of debts and taxes that has ever rested upon it.

And Whereas, those debts and taxes were contracted and levied when the range of prices was from 100% to 500% higher than now.

Resolved, That we believe the government should enact legislation that will tend to equalize the great discrepancy between the amount of those debts and taxes and the prices of the products that must be sold to pay them.

Resolved, That we are most strenuously opposed to the passage by this congress of a general sales tax for any purpose whatever. That we believe that a bonus bill will be passed and should be passed by this congress. That we believe that passage of a bonus bill coupled with a sales tax for the purpose of paying the bonus would be only a "gold brick" handed to the ex-service men as they would only have to take the money out of their pockets to pay the tax which would be handed back to them in the form of a bonus.

Whereas, it has been reported that certain members of the agricultural bloc in congress have become discouraged by the partial success of the enemies of that bloc in their efforts to bring about its destruction.

And Whereas, we recognize that it is a most serious blow to any cause to have its commander retire to his tent in the midst of the battle as the commander of this bloc has been persuaded to do.

And Whereas, it is reported that Senator Norris who has been mentioned as the leader of that bloc since the retirement of Senator Kenyon has become discouraged and is considering the question of resigning as chairman of the agricultural committee.

Resolved, That we extend to Senator Norris our most sincere thanks for his work in that bloc and hope he will continue as an active working member and if possible take up the work of the leader who has retired.

Resolved, That we demand a full days work, and an honest days work, for every dollar of public money expended either on road work or elsewhere.

Resolved, That we demand that no state officer at Lincoln nor any county officer at Pender be allowed to employ at public expense any deputy unless it is impossible for a fully qualified office to fulfill the duties of his office during reasonable office hours.

#### RESOLUTIONS, SYMPATHY AND RESPECT

Adopted by

Wayne Lodge No. 207, R. N. A.

As a tribute to the memory of our Sister Jessie Madden who passed away, February 2, 1922.

Whereas, Our heavenly Father in his infinite wisdom has been pleased to call from our midst our beloved Sister, therefore be it

Resolved, That the removal of this life from our midst cast a shadow, and leaves a vacancy that is deeply felt by the members of this Lodge.

Resolved, That we tender our heartfelt sympathy to the bereaved family who sadly mourn the loss of a loving wife and mother.

Resolved, That our Charter be draped for the period of 30 days.

Resolved, That a copy of these Resolutions be sent to the bereaved family; also a copy be spread on our minutes in memory of our loving Sister.

Mrs. George Crossland  
Mrs. Chas. Ash  
Mrs. Ed. Ellis

The Democrat—only \$1.50. All the home news, all the time. And without job work that displeases.

# PUBLIC SALE

As I am moving to Idaho, I will sell at public auction on the Oliver Gamble farm, one-half mile south and one-half mile east of Wayne, on

## WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 22

Commencing at one o'clock. The following described property:

### Four Head of Horses

Black team, mares, 8 and 10 years old, weight 2,800; team of gray mares, 9 and 10 years old, weight 2,800.

### Nine Head of Cattle

Four cows, all fresh; one yearling heifer, and four calves.

### Eleven Head of Stock Hogs

Eight dozen Plymouth Rock chickens, and a few geese.

### Farm Machinery, Etc.

McCormick binder, two wagons, truck wagon with hay rack, McCormick mower, Janesville disc, New Century cultivator, John Deere cultivator, Deering hay rake, Janesville gang plow, harrow cart, Great Western cream separator, gasoline engine, one and three-fourth horse power; two sets of work harness, Ford touring car, 1915 model; power Voss washer, John Deere manure spreader, John Deere corn planter with 100 rods of wire, end-gate seeder, Moline walking plow, sixteen-inch. FORTY BUSHELS OF POTATOES. TEN BUSHELS OF SEED CORN. Household goods including four stoves, being a base burner, range, heater, and oil stove. Many other articles too numerous to mention.

### Free Lunch Before Sale

TERMS—Sums of \$10 and under cash. On sums over \$10, nine months' time will be given on approved notes bearing ten per cent interest. All property must be settled for before being removed.

## A. L. HOOKER, Owner

W. H. Neely, Auctioneer.

First National Bank, Wayne, Clerk.

#### FINE ARTS

(From The Goldenrod)

One would have been surprised beyond words to have looked in upon the meeting of the Fine Arts Club held in the gymnasium Monday evening. The most dignified members seemed to show extraordinary talent in the games of "cat and mouse", "spinning the platter" and "cat-alley". Considerable artistic ability was displayed in the auto race. Then Edith and "Pete" produced from somewhere around a corner, boxes and boxes of Eskimo pie. All indulged and having been completely refreshed and cooled by this food from the northern regions, none felt ready to go home and study. To the amazement and joy of all Pete announced that two little dances would be permitted if all would study twice as hard afterward. All agreed that Miss Pierce and Mrs. Wittmeyer were the very best of chaperones.

At this time the boys Glee Club has fourteen members. Professors Luckey, Gulliver and Lewis are helping Professor Hunter to get the boys started.

The band has nearly forty members and the orchestra has twenty-six. Each organization is planning a concert to be given in the near future.

Wednesday evening Marjorie Miller, Tirzah Cox, Frances Beckenhauer and Clara Shafersman met to organize a quartet. This organization will be under the direction of Mr. Marcy.

Miss Pierce is very proud of the walnut table lamp which William Austin presented to her and which he made in the manual training department. It decorates the desk in the Art Department.

On March 2 members of the Wayne Normal College Dramatic Club will present two one-act plays before the faculty, students and all friends of the college, in the auditorium. The evening should be one of real enjoyment. The casts are as follows:

The Maker of Dreams by Oliphant  
Pierrot.....Leslie Rundell  
Pierrette.....Fauvel Center  
The Manufacturer.....Paul Jacobsen  
Neighbors by Zona Gale  
Mis Diantha Able.....Louise Knopf  
Grandma.....Ruby Dolbs  
Mis Elmira Moran.....Susie Oxley  
Mis Teal.....Hazel Sharp  
Mis Carry Ellsworth.....Gertrude Kendall  
Mis.....Anna Blanche Evans

Ezra Williams.....Paul Peterson  
Peter.....Lawrence Armour

Luckey, John Carhart, Elmer Holm,  
Jay Muhm.

On February 15 the Expression Department will present in chapel three of the Barrack Room Ballads by Rudyard Kipling:  
Tommy.....Ernest Nelson  
Gunga Din.....James Squire  
Mandalay.....Howard Farrens

#### ALL SCHOOL VALENTINE PARTY

Plans are being made for an all-school valentine party which will be given Friday, February 17. At a meeting of the sponsors and social committees of all the classes held last week preliminary plans were made for the affair. The committees which are working in preparation for the event are as follows:

Entertainment—Miss Marquardt, Professor Teed, Ruth Ringland, Pauline Swoboda, Paul Jacobsen.  
Decoration—Fauvel Center, Veronlea Wina, Myron Myers, Lawrence Armour.  
Refreshments—Miss Reis, Professor

**Fred G. Philleo**  
Real Estate Fire Insurance  
Prompt and Careful Service,  
Office Over First National Bank  
Phone 206

**Dr. T. B. Heckert**  
Dentist  
Opposite Postoffice

**W. H. Phillips, M. D.**  
Physician and Surgeon  
Wayne, Nebr.  
Res. Phone 120 Office phone 70

## Pavilion Sale at Wayne

Third Sale of The Season

## Saturday, Feb. 25

2:00 P. M.

## LIST YOUR OFFERING NOW WITH

**L. C. Gildersteeve**  
Sales Manager

Entered as second class matter in 1884, at the postoffice at Wayne, Nebr., under the act of March 3, 1879.

Subscription Rates: One Year \$1.50, Six Months .75

WAYNE MARKET REPORTS

Following are the market prices quoted us up to the time of going to press Thursday:

Table with market prices for various commodities: Corn, Yellow (.38), Corn, White (.27), Oats (.15), Springs (.18), Hens (.12), Stags (.08), Roosters (.27), Eggs (.30), Butter Fat (\$3.50 to \$7.00), Cattle (\$7.50 to \$9.00), Hogs (\$7.50 to \$9.00)

Our one woman congresswoman from Oklahoma, is reported as being opposed to the soldier compensation bill. Says if the boys had any patriotism they would not think of asking for money for fighting. Glory should be ample reward for enduring the hardships and encountering the perils of war.

The members of the National Fertilizer association are worrying for fear that Henry Ford is going to break up in business if he gets the Muscle Shoals plant and manufacturer sulphate ammonia for fertilizer.

The administration at Washington, and some of the democrats, as well, have been standing like a wall against the compensation for the soldiers, but public pressure, and four million voters and their relatives seemed too much for them to stand out against, and the bill will likely be framed and passed.

It is but a short time until the city election takes place, and as yet we have not heard of any move toward naming a good and winning ticket or tickets for the people to choose between.

It is but a short time until the city election takes place, and as yet we have not heard of any move toward naming a good and winning ticket or tickets for the people to choose between.

President Harding opposes a bond issue to pay the soldier compensation. And if the truth was told some months ago, he opposes the compensation at heart, but lacks the courage to say so.

The good roads men in session at Lincoln this week are urging the gasoline tax. Too bad, but the legislature adjourned and went home before they had to investigate some of the things done by themselves at their regular session.

The Chicago and New York boards of trade stopped a day this week because the day before was Lincoln's birthday, and the London gamblers boosted the price of wheat up six cents a bushel, without giving our shorts a chance to hedge.

The members of the National Fertilizer association are worrying for fear that Henry Ford is going to break up in business if he gets the Muscle Shoals plant and manufacturer sulphate ammonia for fertilizer.

OTHERS ARE ASKING WHERE THE TAX MONEY GOES?

A few weeks ago the Democrat began publishing a series of articles by a noted writer, telling what becomes of the billions collected for the government, the idea, in part being to let people know that they might judge for themselves how much of the expense is needless—at least in their mind.

Not only in a big way are the people studying the dispersion of tax money, but in a smaller way. Elsewhere we quote from the Pender Times the well written story of a meeting of the tax-payers of Thurston county, and men in many walks of life expressed some very decided opinions about taxation and where the money goes.

SOCIAL NOTES

A Valentine Party: "Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Preston at home to mend broken hearts, Saturday, February 11." read the invitations received by the high school and grade teachers, their husbands and wives.

The Helping Hand society and their husbands met February 9th at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Grier. About thirty-five were present and partook of the delicious two-course dinner served by the hostess.

The P. N. G. club met at the home of Mrs. W. A. Hiscoc, Mrs. Ingham assisting hostess. The rooms were very tastefully decorated with hearts and other valentine suggestions.

Mrs. G. A. Wade entertained a dozen little girls and boys Saturday from 3 to 5:30 in honor of her daughter Margaret's fifth birthday. The little folks played games and had a merry time.

The Ladies Aid of the Presbyterian church and their husbands met at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Phillips last Thursday evening. Supper was served at 6 o'clock.

The Woman's club will meet in the Public Library Saturday February 18 at 3 p. m. After the business meeting a "Safety First" program of interest to everyone will be given.

Miss Louise Wendt and Miss Gladys Kline both of the Teachers College will give talks. It is requested that each member come and bring a friend.

The Acme club met at the home of Mrs. C. T. Ingham on Monday afternoon. The lesson was on current events, led by Mrs. Ingham.

The members of the Daughters of American Revolution society met Saturday afternoon with Mrs. Wm. Morris. After a short business meeting the members gave incidents of the life of Lincoln and Washington.

W. C. T. U. will meet at the home of Mrs. S. A. Lutgen Friday afternoon. Mrs. May Young will lead devotions.

The Coterie met Monday afternoon at the home of Mrs. Arthur Aherne. Mrs. Leslie Ellis gave a paper on "Civilization".

The members of the Social Circle and their husbands gave a surprise on Mr. and Mrs. Fred Conn last week. The guests came with well filled baskets, and had a 1 o'clock dinner.

The members of the U. D. club met with Mrs. Wm. Von Seegen Monday afternoon. Mrs. Wm. Morris gave a

very interesting book review. Next meeting will be with Mrs. H. B. Jones. A Washington birthday luncheon will be served.

P. E. O. will meet with Mrs. J. W. Jones and Miss Elsie Ford Piper next week. A surprise program will be given.

Mrs. F. Blair will entertain a few of her friends this evening at a card party. 500 will be played at six tables hostess will serve refreshments.

The Brotherhood M. E. church Sunday school class will have an oyster stew in basement of church this evening.

The Foreign Missionary society of M. E. church meet with Mrs. Claud Ferrel this evening. Cake and coffee will be served by the hostess.

The meeting of the Alpha club, which was postponed two weeks ago, will be with Mrs. Marcy next Tuesday evening.

The Ladies Union of the Baptist church will meet this afternoon with Mrs. Art Norton.

Mrs. Fred Blair will be hostess to the members of the Sorosis club next Monday afternoon.

The ladies auxiliary of the American Legion will meet next Tuesday evening with Mrs. U. S. Boyce.

The Kard Klub will meet Friday evening with Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Mellor.

The Junior League will have a valentine social Friday evening at the M. E. parsonage.

TO TAKE ACTION ON FEBRUARY 25

Large Crowd Attends Debate on U. S. Grain Growers Saturday. 200 or More Present.

The largest meeting ever held of the Farmers Elevator company, of Wakefield, was held last Saturday in the Auditorium, beginning at two o'clock and continuing until four-thirty. Two hundred farmers were present.

It was arranged by the Committee, consisting of John D. Haskell, Chairman, Andrew Mathiesen, George Whilperman, J. A. Seagren and S. P. Johnson, appointed at the annual meeting of the Farmers Elevator to investigate the plan of the U. S. Grain Growers, Inc., for co-operative selling of grain by farmers in the markets of the United States and the world.

Charles Kenning, of Bird Lake, Minnesota, a leading farmer and successful manager of a Farmers Elevator, presented his objections to the plan. Mr. Kenning is the President of the Farmers Grain Dealers association of Minnesota, but did not speak for this organization.

The meeting was adjourned Saturday, February 25th, at 2:00 p. m., at the Auditorium, when action will be taken by the stockholders of the Farmers Elevator on joining the U. S. Grain Growers. Wakefield Republican.

THIRD PARTY PAWS

Promoters of the new party in Nebraska ought to be interested in Mark Sullivan's analysis of the third party situation in Washington. The farm bloc, Mr. Sullivan says, would regard a national new party movement as a menace to its purposes.

The inference is, and it is a sound one, that third parties do little but baffle politics and prevent their effective direction by public opinion. The farmer bloc, by remaining republican, is also to negotiate for the support of a dominant party.

The existence in Nebraska of a separate party drawing chiefly on farmer votes promotes the election of office of democrats or republicans. It is not easy as yet to say which old party will be most benefited by the new who are under little obligation to farmers.

Large Loaf Bread 10c

SATURDAY SPECIAL

That all may have an opportunity to try the new brand Kleen-Made Bread, we are making this very special price.

Pure Fruit Jams -- Seven-day Sale

Jam selling for 35c now on sale at 2-22 ounce jars for 55c. 6-22 ounce jars for \$1.50. Flavor assorted to suit. This is prewar price of pure jam. Your stock must be low—this is an opportunity to stock up.

GOLD DUST FLOUR

Another car on the market. This is the most active selling flour in Wayne. Its made for scores of people it will please you too. Its a sure cure for all bread making troubles. The price—its always right. Wheat is soaring and flour must go higher.

Pure Buckwheat Flour, 6 cents a Pound

If you like buckwheat cakes you can buy the "makins" cheap as you ever did—6c per pound. Don't pay more. This store is on the job to protect you from the usual high prices asked.

Better Milk, Tall Cans, 2 for 25 cents

Have you tried it? If not you should as it is the best seller in Wayne and its priced right. If you want a dozen cans its \$1.40.

Full O' Pep Laying Mash, 20 Pounds \$1.00

With eggs at the present price you should use Full O' Pep. Results are guaranteed—this is an item we know has real merit. Each day increases its popularity.

Gallon Fruits. All Kinds

Here is an item thats selling. The best of quality, put up slightly sweetened you will like it for table use or filling for pies. If your family is small recan the unused portion for future use. Use gallon fruits and save the difference.

Soap Chips, 2 pounds for 25 cents

The ideal common-sense item for laundry. Cheaper than soap—more efficient, convenient and economical.

Price list for various goods: 21 pounds New Rolled Oats for \$1.00, Pure Fruit Jam—2 for 55c, Grape Fruit—2 for 15c, Fancy Navel Oranges, per dozen 46c, Better Milk, Tall Cans—2 for 25c, 2 pounds Flat Soap Chips 25c, 1 pound Oval Sardines 20c, Gold Dust Flour \$1.95, Wheat Graham 50c, New York Full Cream Cheese 35c, 10 ounces Salted Peanuts 10c, LaFama Chocolates—1 pound Fancy Box 88c, Wine Sap Apples, bushel basket \$2.35, 2 Bushel Sack Potatoes \$2.90

Box Apples, Fancy Eating

We have several varieties of the best the market affords—you may depend price is right quality considered. We also have a few bushel baskets Winesaps at \$2.35. Good apples, free from worms, but a trifle under size.

Table Potatoes

We are headquarters for fancy table potatoes, good size and free from frost, 2 bushel sack \$2.90.

BASKET STORE

the progressive elements in general to remain in the old parties, they would probably be able in this year of radical tendencies to dictate the principal nominations in both of them.

English Lutheran Church (Rev. J. H. Fetterolf, Pastor) Sunday school at 10 a. m. Morning worship and sermon at 11 o'clock. Evening worship at 7:30. All welcome.

Methodist Episcopal Church (Rev. William Kilburn, Pastor) Sunday school 10 a. m. Preaching service 11 a. m. Epworth League 6:45 p. m. Preaching service 7:30 p. m.

Holiness Mission (Clifford Dean, Superintendent) At City Hall Sunday school 2:54 p. m. Preaching services at 3:30 and 7:30 each Sunday. All are welcome to these services. Will you come?

E. E. WRIGLEY FOUND DEAD Mr. and Mrs. Fred Dale were called to Lincoln this morning by the sudden death of Mrs. Dale's father, E. E. Wrigley. Mr. Wrigley having car trouble, evidently stopped to fix the car, and was found some time after, lying by the car dead. This occurred near the little town of Harbine.

CARD OF THANKS We wish to extend our sincere thanks to the many friends and neighbors who so efficiently aided us in our hour of sorrow with sympathy and kind acts, and for the generous floral offering at the funeral of our beloved wife, mother and daughter, C. M. Madden. Mr. and Mrs. M. R. Jones Mrs. Marion McRae FOR RENT FIVE-ROOM HOUSE—One block west of college. Phone 108. Jack Hyatt—adv-19-2t-pd

HOLSTEIN COW SALE 17 High Grade Holstein Cows, TUBERCULIN TESTED 2 Holstein Bull Calves. Public Sale FRIDAY FEBRUARY 24, 1922. AT MY FARM ONE-HALF MILE DUE NORTH OF DIXON, NEBR. 18 Young Draft Horses RANGING FROM 1 TO 7 YEARS AND WEIGHING 1400 TO 1700. Two Good Saddle Ponies FREE LUNCH AT NOON SALE BEGINS AT 1 P. M. W. B. HALL, Owner



# QUEER LINGO OF CATTLE MARKET

Sheep and Hogs Also Come in for Their Share of Weird and Slangy Expressions.

## "SLUNK" CALF UNMARKETABLE

"Butcher Hogs" Are Most Popular and Must Be of Right Weight and Quality—"Mutton Sheep" Are Fat Ewes and Wethers.

In the marketing of cattle, sheep and hogs, often queer terms are used. Reporting the markets daily causes many a weird term to be coined and eventually adopted into the language. Here are given a number of common terms used in the course of live stock marketing. Even their users, in some instances, will be enlightened as to the full meaning:

### Cattle Terms and Classes.

"Beef cattle" are the heavier, older, helpers or bulls, largely bought by the bigger slaughterers.

"Butcher cattle" are usually trim weight stock, either cows, or steers or heifers, carrying good flesh weighing 550 to 1050 pounds and highly desirable for the city butcher trade.

"Prime finished" heaves are those that have been made strictly fat, generally of 6 to 12 months liberal feed on grain, cake, molasses or other tried rations. "Ripe" is a similar term.

"Fancy" heaves are those that have the prime or ripe finish referred to above and in addition carry full quality due to being high grade or pure bred stock.

"Good," "fair," "medium," "plain," "common" and "inferior" are terms applied to livestock in varying degrees of flesh, condition and quality as they range down the line under the grade of prime.

"Corn fed" heaves usually refer to cattle that have had two to three



Prime Finished Heaves.

months or longer ration of generous grain feed.

"Short fed cattle" are those that have had from two to three months (time varying) of fairly generous rations.

"Warmed up cattle" are those that have been fed for a very brief period, generally three to six weeks—time varying.

"Grassers" are cattle presumably fitted for market on the range or pasture alone.

"Canners" are poor thin animals, furnishing only low grade meat suited only for marketing in the form of canned product.

"Cutters" are animals one grade better than canners, but yet not carrying enough flesh to class as beef types.

"Scalawags," "shells" etc., refer to emaciated stock.

"Heretics" is a term mostly applied to inbred southern cattle between the



Butcher Hogs.

veal and yearling stage, weighing generally 150 to 300 pounds.

"Slunk" is a prematurely born calf—unmarketable.

"Yearlings" refer to cattle beyond the calf and under the two year class.

"Heavy yearlings" (southern) are stock generally weighing 275 to perhaps 450 pounds.

"Light yearlings" (southern) are cattle generally weighing 150 to 275 pounds.

"Muley" cattle are those that are without horns.

"Doxey" cattle are fine boned, trim southwestern stock usually susceptible to quick finish on feed.

A "quintine" steer in the trade parlance is a poor inferior animal having every appearance of disease, usually extremely inbred.

IMPORTANT—Dehorned cattle as a rule outsell those with horns. Cattle should be dehorned or horn tipped before put on feed, so buyers urged.

Hogs.

"Top" is the day's extreme high price for carload lots.

"Bulk" is a term meaning the preponderance of sales for the day or period.

"Dockage" is a specified weight deducted from sows and stags originally used for breeding purposes and are coarse and rough—on sows dock is 40 pounds, on stags 70 pounds.

"Prime heavy" hogs weighing 300 to 400 pounds, prime condition, form and quality. Usually 10 months to 18 months and are heavier as well as older than the majority of the hogs marketed.

"Medium heavy"—Good hogs weighing 240 to 300 lbs. Both the prime heavy and medium heavy hog depends largely for outlet upon the packer. Most popular in fall and winter.

"Butcher hogs"—Most popular class on the market. Must be of right weight for the butcher block from 190 to 270 pounds in most cases, (although at times lighter or heavier)—of good quality.



Mutton Sheep.

ity and proper condition. Nothing grading less than a good hog has a place in this class.

"Shipping hog"—Shipper is a hog of good form, condition and quality used to supply order trade. The requirements vary, but for the most part call for animal weighing 175 to 200 pounds.

"Lights" are hogs weighing 160 to 190 pounds, consisting principally of young light weight barrows or clear sows, graded good, common and inferior.

"Light-lights" weigh from 130 to 160 pounds; graded good, common and inferior.

"Pigs" are graded as choice, good and common, and are subdivided as follows. Strong weights, 130 to 150 pounds; medium, 110 to 125 pounds; light, 90 to 110 pounds.

"Peweas" young small pigs from 60 to 80 pounds. Usually sell at a considerably lower figure than the heavier pigs.

"Roasters" are pigs weighing 15 to 40 pounds. They are rarely seen, except around Thanksgiving or Christmas.

"Roughs" are throw-outs too common to grade, lack condition, form and quality.

"Stags" are male hogs castrated after maturity. As they are wasty in dressing dockage of 70 pounds is imposed.

"Boars" are not usually marketed until their days of service are over and therefore old and coarse. As most stockmen have found from experience that it does not pay to send boars, very few of them come to market. They sell for much lower price than stags.

"Mixed packers"—This class involves the heavy hogs that do not have the quality to grade as prime stock and the lighter weights that are not good enough for butchers or shippers. In short, it takes in all of the throw-outs of the aforementioned classes, except those too coarse.

"Singer"—A hog of narrow back and straight belly, particularly used for its lean bacon. Weight 160 to 200 pounds largely, although there is no standard weight. Must be of good quality, not necessarily fat, popular in Canada and England but not common in this country.

### Sheep.

"Trimmed lamb"—One that has been castrated. Such sell to best advantage on the market.

"Culls" are inferior grade lambs or sheep thrown out of consignment by buyers and sold at a lower price than the remainder of the lot.

"Skip"—A light, trashy, common lamb. The plainest grade of cull lamb.

"Mutton sheep" are fat ewes or ewes and wethers mixed used for killing. Wethers are often sold separate as such.

"Choppers" are aged ewes in medium flesh, not good enough to grade as fat.



A Heavy Yearling.

"Canners" are very thin sheep, which as the name implies are used for canning purposes.

"Dicked lamb"—One that has had its tail cut off. Many lambs come to market with their tails badly gunned up, which hurts the sale. All stockmen are consequently urged to adopt the practice of docking their lambs when young.

## WHY THE BASKETBALL SCHEDULE WAS ABANDONED

(From The Goldenrod)

Some misunderstanding apparently has arisen in regard to the cancellation of the basketball schedule for the remainder of the season. We have in school a large number of young men who, with practice, will make most excellent players. The boys have been working with commendable enthusiasm to perfect themselves, yet for the most part our players are of rather limited experience. Under the circumstances, the president, the Budget Committee and the Coach all felt that it would be impossible this year to develop a team which would make a creditable showing in competition with the teams scheduled for games. As a result the schedule for the remainder of the season has been cancelled and the money which would have been spent on a losing proposition will be added next fall to the football budget. The young men concerned generally approve of this action.

## ALUMNI

The many former school mates and friends of Mrs. Eugenia Madsen Rockwell, '16, will indeed be pleased to learn that she has been promoted to a higher position in the organization of the United Charities of the City of Chicago. Mrs. Rockwell has been engaged in social service work in Chicago since her graduation from the University of Chicago, and it is because of her earnest efforts and untiring service, that she is able to assume the responsibility which this new position will incur.

Mrs. Agnes Graham Musselman, '16, is an assistant of Mrs. Rockwell in the work of the United Charities.

In connection with our alumni comes the word that Forrest Rockwell, '17, has entered the University of Chicago this semester.

Miss Wilma Garwood, '18, who is teaching at LaGrange, Illinois, a suburb of Chicago, handling departmental work in the fifth, sixth and seventh grades, writes thus:

"Today I was called to a teachers conference. To my surprise it was a conference to discuss the Hahn-Lakey Geography Scale and the Hahn History Scale. So I was called upon to make a talk about them and

## COMMISSIONERS' PROCEEDINGS

Wayne, Nebraska, February 7, 1922.

Board met as per adjournment. All members present. Minutes of meetings held January 10 and 11, 1922, read and approved.

On motion the sum of \$20.00 per month for the space of three months was allowed the J. C. Harmer family for their keep over and above rent of house.

On motion the following sixty names are submitted to be certified to the clerk of the district court from which to draw the jury for the March, 1922, term of the district court of the Ninth Judicial district in and for Wayne county:

Hunter Precinct: Herman Heineman, Ed Sandahl, J. M. Soden, M. C. Lower.

Leslie Precinct: Joe Cressey, Rudolph Longe. Logan Precinct: Marrion Pullen, Fred Dilts. Plum Creek Precinct: Carl Erxleben, J. G. Bergt, Abram Gildersleeve, A. H. Biermann.

Strahan Precinct: Frank Baker, James Spahr, Frank Schulte, Charles O'Connell. Wayne First Ward: B. F. Strahan, Frank Powers, C. A. Chace, Ernest Bichel.

Wayne Second Ward: Met Goodyear, A. M. Helt, Henry Bush, sr., George Lamberson. Wayne Third Ward: J. M. McMurphy, Francis Jones, L. W. Roe, D. D. Tobias.

Sherman Precinct: E. G. Evans, Dave Jenkins, John E. Peper. Garfield Precinct: Hans Brogren, Lee Fitz Simmons, John W. Surber. Deer Creek Precinct: George Edwards, P. G. Burress, Willie Loberg, J. F. Stanton, Fred Wagner.

Wilbur Precinct: James B. Grier, George Harder, William Jacobson. Hopkins Precinct: John Bruse, Robert Templin, William Johnson, William Langenberg. Hancock Precinct: Henry Langenberg, Hans Anderson, William Krueger, Herbert Moss.

Chapin Precinct: Ben Lewis, Frank Hamm, David James, William Morris. Brenna Precinct: George Von Seggern, Carl Wright, Ed Lindsay. Winside: J. A. Clayton, Chas. Reed, Jay Wilson.

The following claims are on motion audited and allowed and warrants ordered drawn on the respective funds as herein shown, and warrants to be payable on February 18, 1921:

No.	Name	What For.	Amount.
		General Fund—to be reimbursed from State Highway Fund.	
		Road No. 17—Patrol No. 1.	
143	Grant L. Simmerman,	assistant patrolman's salary for Jan.	75.00
162	S. G. Adams Stamp & Stationery Company,	containers and auto plates	7.88
198	P. M. Corbit,	highway commissioner services for January	10.00
		Road No. 17—Patrol No. 2	
81	Wm. Piepenstock,	repairs for truck	4.65
89	Carhart Lumber Company,	lumber	2.16
156	G. W. Smith,	chief patrolman's salary for January	75.00
162	S. G. Adams Stamp & Stationery Company,	containers and auto plates	7.89
176	Department of public works,	repairs for truck	50.80
177	Department of public works,	repairs for truck	39.75
198	P. M. Corbit,	highway commissioner services for January	10.00
		Road No. 23—Patrol No. 3	
157	J. M. Bamberry,	chief patrolman's salary for January	75.00
162	S. G. Adams Stamp & Stationery Company,	containers and auto plates	7.89
189	A. C. Bichel Auto Co.,	gasoline and storage	21.25
198	P. M. Corbit,	highway commissioner services for January	10.00
207	J. M. Bamberry,	cash advanced for repairs on truck	3.50
		Grainland Highway—Patrol No. 4	
79	Gabler Bros.,	storage, repairs and grease	25.60
81	Wm. Piepenstock,	repairs for truck	1.60
161	B. M. McIntyre,	motor ether	.90
116	Standard Oil Company,	gasoline and kerosene	22.26
158	B. E. Dewey,	assistant patrolman's salary for January	75.00
160	Carhart Hardware Company,	hardware	1.75
162	S. G. Adams Stamp & Stationery Company,	containers and plates	7.89
179	Gabler Bros.,	oil, repairs and storage	9.80
185	J. Clayton,	labor on approach to bridge	6.80
187	B. E. Dewey,	cash paid for shoveling snow	2.40
188	Donald Dewey,	shoveling snow	2.40
191	B. E. Dewey,	cash advanced for labor	3.00
198	P. M. Corbit,	highway commissioner services for January	10.00
		Heavy Maintenance.	
81	Wm. Piepenstock,	repairs for tractor	1.15
128	O. P. Hurstard & Son,	blankets for heavy gang	16.75
160	Carhart Hardware Company,	machine bolts	.42

the men who had worked them, out. At the meeting it was decided to use them throughout the system.

"I was certainly delighted for I have quite a time here standing up for the western schools. It is Chicago University wherever you turn; although all I have seen of the Chicago Schools I like very much. I am taking a course in Community Civics there now. Give the Wayne Normal people a greeting from me." Miss Garwood's address is 220 South Fifth Avenue, LaGrange, Illinois.

## NEBRASKA ROADS

Nebraska ranks third state in the nation in mileage of roads built, under construction or under agreement for construction in conjunction with federal-aid funds, since July 1, 1916, according to the Publicity of the Omaha Chamber of Commerce. The Bureau's report compiled from Department of Agriculture figures shows a total mileage of 1,512.4 in Nebraska. Texas heads the list with 2,485.7 miles and Minnesota comes second with 1,713.4 miles. Iowa follows Nebraska with 1,509.2 miles and Georgia is next with 1,053.8 miles. No other states show a total of 1,000 miles or over.

The estimated cost of construction in Nebraska is \$3,479,456.27 with federal aid of \$4,142,468.38.

Cream, eggs, poultry bought by Fortner—adv

## NOTICE TO CREDITORS

THE STATE OF NEBRASKA, WAYNE COUNTY, SS.

IN THE COUNTY COURT IN THE MATTER OF THE ESTATE OF CYNTHIA M. CARROLL, DECEASED.

TO THE CREDITORS OF SAID ESTATE:

YOU ARE HEREBY NOTIFIED, That I will sit at the County Court Room in Wayne, in said County, on the 17th day of February, and on the 17th day of May, 1922, at 10 o'clock A. M., each day to receive and examine all claims against said Estate, with a view to their adjustment, and allowance. The time limited for the presentation of claims against said Estate is three months from the 17th day of February, A. D. 1922, and the time limited for payment of debts is One Year from said 17th day of February, 1922.

WITNESS my hand and the seal of said County Court, this 27th day of January, 1922.

(Seal) J. M. CHERRY, County Judge.

No.	Name	What For.	Amount.
178	Department of public works,	repairs for tractor	3.90
		General Fund.	
		What For.	Amount.
81	Wm. Piepenstock,	repairs	2.35
103	O. P. Hurstard & Son,	groceries for Mrs. Eicher	21.58
104	O. P. Hurstard & Son,	supplies for janitor	11.35
116	Standard Oil company,	gasoline and oil	2.28
125	J. S. Gamble,	rent of house for Harmer family for March	12.50
130	Felber's Pharmacy,	supplies	5.00
135	J. R. Rundell,	groceries for Mrs. Eicher	19.28
142	Huse Publishing Company,	supplies for county judge	2.00
144	Wayne Herald,	printing	64.63
148	Corvett & Brock,	labor and repairs	2.45
151	Hubb Shufelt,	board and care of Haines children for January	20.00
152	St. Joseph's Home for the Aged,	27 days' board and care of John Miller	25.00
159	Northwestern Bell Telephone Company,	January tolls and February rent	25.26
161	Carhart Hardware Company,	hardware	.95
163	Herman Fler,	groceries for Mrs. Miller	23.90
164	Pearl E. Sewell,	salary as county superintendent, postage and express for January	150.06
165	L. E. Panabaker,	janitor's salary for January	80.00
168	Mrs. O. C. Lewis,	laundry work at jail for December, 1921	12.00
169	O. C. Lewis,	January board of David Corby and Lee Thomas	46.50
170	O. C. Lewis,	two days' board of Wm. Jensen	1.50
171	O. C. Lewis,	jailor fees for January	46.50
172	O. C. Lewis,	salary as sheriff for January	100.00
173	J. M. Cherry,	salary as county judge, postage and phone for January	161.57
174	Edith M. Cherry,	assistant to county judge for January	66.65
175	Andrew Stamm,	land taken for rounding corner on state road No. 17, claimed \$75.00, allowed at	50.00
180	Chas. W. Reynolds,	salary as county clerk for January	166.67
181	Chas. W. Reynolds,	certificates to state department	.25
182	Chas. W. Reynolds,	postage and express for January	12.03
183	Elsie Merriman,	salary as deputy county clerk for January	104.16
184	May Belle Carlson,	assistant to county clerk for January	70.00
188	C. A. Chace & Company,	coal and lumber	247.10
194	C. A. Chace & Company,	lumber	22.90
196	Nebraska Democrat,	printing	123.53
197	W. O. Hansen,	postage, express and postal cards from Nov. 5 to Feb. 7	126.22
199	P. M. Corbit,	cash paid for rent of office for February	12.00
200	P. M. Corbit,	cash advanced for freight, phone, railroad ticket, etc.	22.27
201	P. M. Corbit,	commissioner services for January	60.00
202	Henry Rethwisch,	commissioner services for January	88.40
203	Otto Miller,	commissioner services for January	70.00
204	Mrs. Art Lynman,	three weeks' board and care of Ellwood Jones	15.75
205	Mrs. Art Lynman,	four weeks' board and care of Ellwood Jones	21.00
209	W. H. Hoguewood,	hauling coal to court house	21.75
		Mother's Pension Fund.	
No.	Name	What For.	Amount.
2207	Maria Sophia Larson,	widow's pension for March	40.00
		Automobile or Motor Vehicle Fund.	
No.	Name	What For.	Amount.
		Road Dragging District No. 1—Corbit.	
106	Frank Oaks,	dragging roads	9.90
109	Paul Splittgerber,	dragging roads	21.60
112	Roy E. Spahr,	dragging roads	20.70
141	Chas. Roggenbach,	dragging roads	4.05
190	L. M. Owen,	dragging roads and road work	12.00
		Road Dragging District No. 2—Rethwisch	
114	Louis Gubbels,	dragging roads	18.90
115	H. F. Timm,	dragging roads	22.50
134	Emil Bronzynski,	dragging roads	36.00
138	Jens Christensen,	dragging roads and road work	34.80
139	Henry Eksman,	dragging roads and road work	34.80
192	Albert H. Kuhnemann,	dragging roads	76.90
134	Emil Bronzynski,	dragging roads	53.10
		Road Dragging District No. 3—Miller	
No.	Name	What For.	Amount.
		Road District Funds.	
		Road District No. 19	
117	Fred Beckman,	road work	9.60
		Road District No. 22	
107	T. A. Hennessy,	road work	6.60
118	Perry Jarvis,	repairing bridge	1.75
187	T. A. Hennessy,	repairing bridge	10.00
		Road District No. 24	
2514	Nebraska Culvert & Mfg. Co.,	repairs for grader	39.75
		Road District No. 25	
2262	Ernest M. Larsen,	road work	55.80
		Road District No. 28	
2355	Cedar County,	one-half of culvert and installing on county line	49.80
113	Louis Gubbels,	cash paid for blacksmithing	4.50
155	Farmers Lumber Company,	lumber	54.20

# LIVESTOCK PRICES AT SOUTH OMAHA

Both Beef Steers and Cows 15-25c Higher.

HOG PRICES 10-25c UP

Fat Sheep and Lambs in Active Demand and all of 25@50c Higher Than Monday. Good to Choice Lambs, \$13.75@14.25.

Union Stock Yards, Omaha, February 15, 1922. Tuesday's run of cattle, 5,500 head was rather light and the market active and 10@25c higher for both beef steers and cows. Best fat cattle sold up to \$8.00@8.10. Stockers and feeders were steady.

Quotations on Cattle—Good to choice beefs, \$7.35@8.25; fair to good beefs, \$6.50@7.25; common to fair beefs, \$5.85@6.50; fair to good yearlings, \$6.05@7.75; common to fair yearlings, \$5.00@6.00; choice to good heifers, \$6.10@6.75; fair to good heifers, \$4.75@5.00; choice to prime cows, \$5.15@5.75; good to choice cows, \$4.05@5.10; fair to good cows, \$4.15@4.60; cutters, \$3.25@4.00; canners, \$2.75@3.25; beef and butcher bulls, \$3.00@5.00; bologna bulls, \$3.40@3.75; veal calves, \$5.00@9.50; choice to good feeders, \$6.75@7.40; fair to good feeders, \$5.15@6.05; common to fair feeders, \$5.40@6.10; good to choice stockers, \$6.85@7.50; fair to good stockers, \$6.25@6.75; common to fair stockers, \$5.50@6.25; stock heifers, \$4.50@5.85; stock cows, \$3.75@4.85; stock calves, \$5.00@7.50.

Hogs Still Advancing. There were 12,000 fresh hogs here Tuesday and with both packers and shippers operating freely the market was 10@20c higher than Monday. Tops brought \$9.70 and bulk of the trading was at \$9.15@9.50.

Lamb Trade is Stronger. Receipts of sheep and lambs were 11,500 head and they moved readily at prices that were strong to unevenly higher than Monday. Best fat lambs sold at \$13.75@14.25.

Quotations on sheep and lambs:—Fat lambs, good to choice, \$13.50@14.25; fat lambs, fair to good, \$13.00@13.50; shearing lambs, \$13.00@13.25; feeder lambs, good to choice, \$12.50@13.00; feeder lambs, fair to good, \$11.50@12.00; cull lambs, \$9.00@10.00; fat yearlings, light, \$11.00@12.00; fat yearlings, heavy, \$9.50@10.50; fat wethers, \$7.00@8.00; fat ewes, light, \$6.75@7.50; fat ewes, heavy, \$5.50@6.75; feeder ewes, \$4.00@5.00.

The Coldest Place. Havre, Mont., is said to be the coldest place in the United States. Its winter temperatures are lower than the winter temperatures of Alaska. At Point Barrow, the northernmost point of Alaska, the lowest recorded temperature is 54 degrees below zero, while Havre not infrequently records temperatures below 60 degrees.

## TILLIE

By CAROLINE H. WILSON

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"Once upon a time Christmas was Christmas! It hasn't seemed like it for the last few years. Last year, you remember, Tillie, father and I spent it in a New York kitchenette with Anna. You know when she came from France she stayed in New York and continued her nursing there. The year before we went to Andrew's, and after traveling that distance the house was filled with his in-laws. John's three children were mere babies the year before, and I spent all Christmas day helping Jennie do the housework."

No, a good-old-Christmas-at-home-is a cherished memory of the past, Tillie," finished Mrs. Swain, with a sigh. "Well," said the faithful old maid of all work, "we all grow old! Christmas loses the charm it had for us in our childhood."

"I suppose so, but father and I both feel it. He never really grew up. Not one of his children ever enjoyed Christmas any more than he did preparing it for them. He'd like to spend Christmas at home and have John, Andrew and Anna, just as they used to come home from college on their vacations."

While mother was pouring the coffee, a few mornings later, Tillie handed her a letter from John.

"It is from John, father," said mother Swain before she had even opened it. "Of course we'll have to go, but I had hoped to stay at home," tearing the letter open sharply.

"Why, how sorry I am! The children are all in quarantine with the measles! No Christmas party there this year."

The next day a similar letter came from Andrew.

"Sorry, mother, but the wife and children are going to spend Christmas with her folks in Illinois."

Nothing, not even a Christmas card, was received from Anna.

"But we could not expect her to give up such a brilliant career for us," excused mother.

"I suppose not," said father, thoughtfully.

"I guess you and Mr. Swain will spend Christmas at home this year after all," said Tillie, with the freedom of speech born of 35 years of loving service.

"Well, I'll be glad to," said mother, looking hastily at father.

"Hang up the stockings just as we used to do if you'd think you'd enjoy it, mother. I'll buy the train of cars and the jew's harps, and the jack-knives to fill them. You might dress a doll and make some candy. Guess after the day is over we might drag in somebody off the street to take them off our hands," said Mr. Swain, thinking he had hit upon a brilliant idea.

It began to snow. "A regular old timer!" exclaimed mother, in delight. "But it's going to be lonesome," warned Tillie, watching her make the red tulle candy bags.

"I'll have to put a stop to their quixotic plans for Christmas, somehow," Tillie murmured.

Next morning Tillie mailed three letters and then did a little private shopping of her own.

Christmas eve Mr. and Mrs. Swain appeared just in time to hang up the stockings before the roaring fire. Tillie watched them in silence and then hung up another one, a gray wool one that she had intended for the Red Cross. Mother and father were safely tucked in bed. Tillie stole out into the kitchen and unlocked every door that Mr. Swain had so carefully bolted. Then she went into John's room, and Andrew's, and Anna's and turned down the sheets. Then softly, on tip toes, to the little guest room in the attic next to Tillie's, where the children used to put their overnight friends.

"It seems just like heaven," father. I seem to hear someone singing." Just then a full quartet was heard under the window, singing, "Holy Night!" They dressed and came downstairs in wonder. The first sight that greeted their eyes was a gorgeous Christmas tree, although it was hardly yet dawn. Tillie stood by the stockings, beckoning to the singers. They trooped in and took mother and father in their arms. "I was coming as a surprise," said Anna, drawing Harold forward.

"But it was Tillie who got the boys to come. And see my ring—I am going to spend every Christmas with you from now on, for I'm to be mistress of the Winslow house."

Mother and father were nearly in tears.

"The three children are yours again," said Tillie.

"Tillie, you are a Christmas fairy," said father, "but let us look at your stockings, children. I want to spin a certain musical top."

"Up to your old tricks, dad," laughed John.

Small Island Valuable. Only 300 miles off the north coast of Australia, Timor is the last link in an island chain sweeping from Singapore, the southeast corner of Asia, to the high south continent, and by virtue of this location, it may become an important way station for aerial traffic between Australia and Asia and Europe.

Sir Ross Smith, Australian aviator, in his famous first blazing flight from London to Australia in 1919, landed in Timor, and from there, "hopped" on the last leg of his inter-continental journey. National Geographic Society Bulletin.



## THE MODEL GUEST

"MY COUSIN James is coming to spend a week," announced the landlady, "and I can't say I'm overjoyed. He's the most unsatisfactory visitor I ever saw. You can hardly get a word out of him. He isn't a bit like his brother Jeremiah, who is full of fun, and the best company imaginable."

"Your remarks show how little true greatness is appreciated in a moral family boarding house, where the damages are collected in advance," observed the star boarder. "In my opinion, James is the model visitor. If I had my own household, with a charming bride to pour the imitation coffee, and a vine and figtree in a jardiniere, I'd send a special delivery letter to James, asking him to come and stay for ten years or more."

"There's something restful and soothing about that gifted man. He never bothers anybody. No one has to waste precious moments entertaining him. It isn't necessary to discuss the weather predictions, or dig up a lot of statistics about the crops, in order to make James have a good time. You don't have to show him the old plush photograph album, and describe the ancestry of the melancholy effigies whose pictures appear therein. Nearly all visitors are bores, my dear Mrs. Jiggers, because they have to be entertained. Somebody has to sit up with them and thrash out last year's gossip. They have no initiative or referendum. They have no resources of their own. In order to have a pleasant visit, they need help."

"Your cousin James is a man after my own heart. I remember his last visit quite well. He came in the evening, and after supper he took a chair on the porch. Knowing he was a guest, I felt it my duty to entertain him in the conventional way. I dragged my chair close up to his and remarked that it was a pleasant evening, but the presence of a cloud bank in the northwest almost convinced me that there would be rain within twelve hours, in which case, I proceeded, there would be much jubilation among the honest old farmers, whose crops were suffering for moisture."

"James listened to my remarks and then looked at me, in a sad, reproachful way, as though he thought it a shameful thing that imbeciles should be at large, and then he took his chair to the opposite end of the porch without having said a word. I must confess that I felt like a counterfeit knock for a few minutes, but the more I considered the matter, the more I admired and respected that remarkable man."

"He used to go downtown every morning and buy a paper backed novel, or a fiction magazine, and then he'd read it all day, and when he was done with his literature he left it where the boarders could get it. I didn't hear him say ten words during his visit, yet you say, Mrs. Jiggers, that he is an unsatisfactory guest. Elderly landladies, whose intellects have been warped by long years of parsimony, are hard to please."

"Jeremiah, whom you describe as jolly and agreeable, should be suppressed. He has collected all the old cheese stories ever manufactured, and insists upon telling them. He has a horrible habit of making puns, and considers himself a humorist, because of it. You couldn't bribe him to sit down with a book or magazine and behave himself. He has to be entertained every minute of his time, and the only way you can entertain him is by letting him do the entertaining."

"He is a genial old freak who thinks he is a privileged character, and everybody's pet. The last time he was here he went into my sumptuous apartment and used my razor to shave the southeast quarter section of his countenance. His whiskers are full of barbed wire, and the razor was ruined. When I spoke to him about it he thought it funny. 'Yes, you refer to such a man as an agreeable visitor. I blush for you, Mrs. Jiggers.'"

In Moderation. "Would you advise a candidate to stay on his front porch?"

"Yes," answered Senator Sorghum; "but only part of the time; just long enough to take care of his voice and get together a good bunch of speeches for delivery on tour."

Just it. "I thought you said you had a fine ending to your automobile trip?" "So I had." "Your chauffeur told me you were arrested for speeding?" "Well, wouldn't you call a windup in the police court a fine ending?"

Weighted With a Watch. The watch of Charles V. which was one of the earliest of these time-pieces, weighed twenty-seven pounds. It was a good deal like a clock of the present day.

# Paulsen & Reid's Second Annual Poland China BRED SOW SALE

Wayne, Nebraska, in sale pavilion  
Friday, February 17, 1922  
42 Head IMMUNED Bred Sows and Gilts—the tops from two good herds. They are the same as our winners at the Inter State Fair last fall.



The King of Diamonds

**PAULSEN'S HERD BOARS**  
NEBRASKA PILOT 118608—son of the Nebraska Champion, The Pilot.  
THE KING OF DIAMONDS 126234—son of the noted Avalanche.

**REID'S HERD BOARS**  
MASTER MODEL BOB 201255—Grand Champion of Nebraska.  
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- 9 Summer Yearlings by Man O War and Master Model Bob.
- 2 Fall Gilts by Man O War and Designer.
- 29 Spring Gilts by Nebraska Pilot, Enunciator, Man O War, and Colonel Jack Again, and are bred to Nebraska Pilot—The King of Diamonds, Orange Pilot, and Master Model Bob for March and April farrow.

TERMS—Cash or bankable paper 10% at 9 months time.  
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Col. D. H. Cunningham

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WAKEFIELD, NEBRASKA  
CLERK—State BANK OF WAYNE

**ALUMNI CLUB FORMED**  
(From The Goldenrod)  
Twenty-five resident Wayne State Normal alumni met for a good time and organized a permanent W. S. N. Alumni Club last Thursday evening in the callistheneum.

Officers elected were Earl Schroer, '16, president; Gladys Kline, '14, vice president; Alwin Lucers, '11, secretary and treasurer; Luther Pelteroff, '19, Elizabeth Mihes, '18, and Edith Boechel, '12, were appointed to make a constitution and by-laws. Fern Oman, '16, was elected as director of a vaudeville program to be staged by the Club in the very near future.

A live organization seems promising, and one that will give much needed help to the officers of the general alumni association in preparing for and managing the annual alumni Homecoming and banquet next June. The chief purpose of the Club is to promote fellowship among the resident alumni and to further the spirit of cooperation between the Alma Mater and the town. Other social meetings will follow. The so-called staid alumni enjoyed a real frolic after the business meeting.

**CLUBS**  
In the Y. W. C. A., Christ, the touchstone to character, was the topic under discussion Wednesday evening. Several of the girls gave interesting little talks on various phases of this subject. A reading by Blanche Groves completed the program, which was ably led by Jane Beals.

Music formed a considerable part of the program of the Y. M. C. A. for the first time in several weeks. The question, "What should we choose?" was discussed in connection with Christ's experiences with Satan in the wilderness. The subject was treated from all sides, and many ideas and thoughts helpful to a good life were brought up. Following this the president announced his choice of several committees to help in the work of the association.

At the last meeting of the Lutheran Club, Rev. Kaul, of Carroll, gave a very interesting talk on Science and the Bible, which from the standpoint of science alone, was well worth hearing. The following points were among those emphasized: Science is still inadequate and incomplete. What is accepted as a scientific fact at one time is disproved at another. A science which is partly false cannot wholly interpret the Bible. The Einstein Theory of Relativity is an epoch making theory which supports and

**ABRAHAM LINCOLN**  
Child of the boundless prairie, son of the virgin soil,  
Heir to the bearing of burdens, brother to them that toil,  
God and Nature together shaped him to lead in the van,  
In the stress of her wildest weather when the Nation needed a Man.  
Met were the Man and the Hour—  
Man who was strong for the shock—  
Fierce were the lightnings unleashed; in the midst, he stood fast as a rock.  
Comrade he was and commander—he, who was meant for the time,  
Iron in council and action, simple, aloof, and sublime.  
—Margaret-B. Sangster

proves scripture to a large extent. When science has been shorn of the false and is truly complete, it will be in perfect accord with the Bible. The club has planned to have farther talks of a similar nature.

The Commercial Club held its regular meeting Monday, February 6, forty-nine being present. Several specially prepared features made a very instructive meeting. Clell Cottrell gave an illustrated talk on cartooning. He showed remarkable ability and his explanation of the technique was interspersed with much laughter. Elsie Lerner gave a good review of current events.

The question, "Resolved: That the people of a locality should patronize the home merchant in preference to mail order houses," was decided in favor of the affirmative. Detold Frisbie read a splendid paper on "The Manager of the Sales Department." The meeting was adjourned to meet the third Monday in February.

**LOCALS**  
Miss Mary Lewis, '17, and Miss Stella Skiles, '21, who teach at O'Neill and Coleridge, respectively, visited with home folks in Wayne last week end.  
Schoolmen of Northeast Nebraska convened in annual session in Wayne Friday, February 10. Two meetings were held, one in the afternoon at the auditorium and the other in the evening at the callistheneum where a banquet was served. Particulars of the meetings will be given in next week's

Goldenrod.  
Capt. Clarence E. Swanson and John L. Pycell, end guard of the 1921 Cornhusker football team, are condemned for their action in the findings of the University of Nebraska eligibility committee's investigation of charges that they participated in a professional game of football at Sioux City, Iowa. Both players declared that they did not receive any remuneration for the game and that they intended no injury to the university through the game, but nevertheless the authorities considered that the action should be condemned.  
Professors Bowen and Marcy of the faculty and Miss Frances Burnham of the study body were among those who appeared in a program at the Methodist Church last Wednesday evening. Mr. Bowen portrayed the leading male role in a short humorous play, Mr. Marcy rendered some pipe organ selections and Miss Burnham gave a very interesting reading.  
Miss Elsie Ford Piper spent the week end with friends at Stanton.  
Miss Gladys Kline visited in South Sioux City Saturday and Sunday.



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Protect your cash not only with bolts and bars and banks but with businesslike printed forms and records for every transaction you undertake.

We can show you a paper—  
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Paper—that betrays erasure and prevents fraudulent alteration of your checks, notes, drafts and receipts.  
For letterheads and general printed forms we use and recommend a standard paper  
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## THE DEMOCRAT

# Unofficial CITY BALLOT For Wayne

FOR MAYOR

FOR CITY CLERK

FOR TREASURER

FOR COUNCILMAN

WARD

FOR ASSESSOR

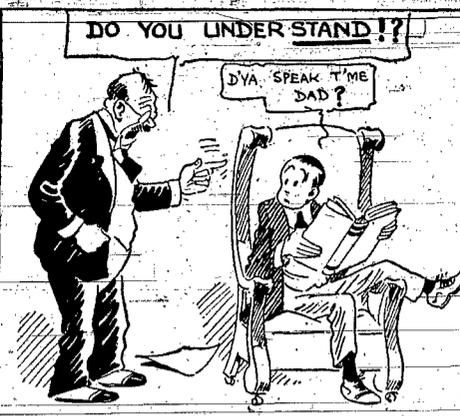
Fill this out and deposit in a box at DEMOCRAT OFFICE. They will be opened and reported before the City Caucuses are held.



LOOK HERE YOUNG MAN - THESE ENORMOUS TAILOR BILLS HAVE GOT TO STOP - ANYONE WOULD THINK YOU WERE A LORD OF ENGLAND ETC ETC



AND ANOTHER THING - I'LL PAY FOR NO MORE CANDY AND FLOWERS FOR YOU TO SEND TO GIRLS



DO YOU UNDERSTAND??

D'YA SPEAK T' ME DAD?



YE GODS! WHAT'S THE USE!! WHAT'S THE USE!!!

L.F. VAN ZELM

Where Your Taxes Go

How Uncle Sam Spends Your Money in Conducting Your Business

By EDWARD G. LOWRY

Author "Washington Close-Ups," "Banks and Financial Systems," etc. Contributor Political and Economic Articles to Leading Periodicals and a Writer of Recognized Authority on the National Government's Business Methods.

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VIII.

WHAT PERSHING THINKS

The appropriations of the five great powers for military and naval purposes in the year 1920 alone reached a total of \$16,442,251,101, a sum only about \$2,000,000,000 more than the total for the whole fourteen years before the war.

It all comes down to this so far as you are concerned:

Every morning when you go to work, or when you stay at home sick on a working day, or even if you are out of a job, it has been arranged for you to pay your fair share out of what you earn or should earn, of over \$5,000,000 a day for the support of the army and navy. That is the estimate for the fiscal year 1922—over \$5,000,000 a day. I have General Pershing's word for it. You will have to pay it. Five million dollars every working day is a pile of money to spend for insurance against attack. And of course that is not all the cost. What is the big idea? What do you think about it? You will have to pay the bill. Do you think about it at all? General Pershing does. This is what he thinks:

"As we consider the causes of the World War and comprehend its horrors, every thinking man and woman must feel that measures should be taken to prevent another such calamity. One step in that direction would be to reduce expenditures for armament. Our own estimates for naval and military purposes contemplate an appropriation for the fiscal year 1922 of over \$5,000,000 for every working day in the year. It is a gloomy prospect that the nations plan expenditures greater than ever before in peacetimes.

"It would appear that recent experiences should be enough to convince everybody of the danger of a renewal of this competition. But one nation cannot reduce armaments unless all do. It is time that enlightened people everywhere should undertake to reach some rational agreement which would not only relieve the world of its heavy financial burden but which in itself would go far toward the prevention of war. We are not a warlike people. We do not wish to expand at the expense of any other nation, and we have no designs on anybody. If other people feel the same toward us and toward each other it seems unreasonable that they should be unwilling to consent in principle to some limitation of armaments, to be carried out when other nations succeed in establishing stable governments and are willing to recognize the wisdom of such a course. Otherwise, may we not seriously ask ourselves whether civilization is a failure, and whether we are to regard war as an unavoidable scourge that mankind must suffer?"

"There are other considerations which should prompt us to make every effort to bring about a curtailment of these expenditures throughout the world, particularly in the war-worn countries of Europe. The people of Europe have always been our best customers and are largely dependent upon us for certain necessities. We must look to them to buy the products of our farms, mines and factories. The prosperity of our people depends in no small measure upon the uninterrupted flow of commodities abroad. We have stocks of cotton, wheat and other products greatly in excess of our own requirements, which the people of Europe sorely need but which we cannot sell and they cannot buy because their fiscal systems have broken down, their currencies have depreciated, and their purchasing power is exhausted. "The first step to take in the rehabilitation of the finances of all these countries is to reduce the cost of government so that expenses will not exceed the incomes. Expenditures must be lowered everywhere if financial stability is to be restored and if the nations are ever to pay their debts. Financial stability restored none

can have prosperity that comes from a free and uninterrupted flow of products from one country to another. But this cannot be done—huge sums continue to be appropriated for the maintenance of large armies and large navies. "The safety of humanity in the future, indeed the peace, the happiness and the prosperity of the race—all appeal alike for an early consideration of the question of limited armaments."

Broadly speaking, it is the man who profits, and not the simple average man who endures, who is behind all this movement for ever increasing armament. If you doubt this, just go out in your own neighborhood and ask men who were actually in the war, who saw service in the line, whether they want any more of it.

Scientific Query

When we read about monkey stars getting salaries of \$1,000 a week in the movies we wonder whether evolution is what it has been cracked up to be.

AGE AND THE MODERN YOUTH

Attitude of the Youngsters Is by No Means Necessarily a Mark of Disrespect.

"When we find the children slipping away, excluding us from their pleasures, it's time to let them understand that we're far from being ready for the scrap heap.

The fact that children don't run to bring father's slippers as they used to, doesn't mean any lack of consideration for the parent who has worked hard all day to support his family. I prefer to think the passing of this custom indicates a hope in the young mind that father hasn't yet reached the slippers' age, but still has a stomach not wholly satisfied with warmed-over cabbage.

Slippers are the symbol, the outward and visible sign of approaching senility. Father would be a lot better off, if he forsook the old armchair and took the family to a vaudeville show or a movie. When my fifteen-year-old son looks in on me when I'm shaving and asks cheerfully, "How's the hero feeling this morning?" I am flattered. He doesn't mean to be impudent; he is merely greeting me as though I were a comrade of his own age.

I should certainly forfeit his confidence in my sense of humor if I put down the razor to tell him that in my youth children showed their parents more respect. I tried that for a year or two and it didn't work. My past is nothing to him; he finds the world as it is sufficient for all purposes, and if he can have the car this afternoon he'll be very much obliged!"—Meredith Nicholson in Harper's Magazine.

OLD CITY ON TEMPLE SITE

American Archeologists Have Convincing Themselves of Facts Concerning Ancient Sardis.

Doctor Hogarth, keeper of the Ashmolean museum in Oxford, recently gave a series of lectures on the excavations conducted by American archeologists at Sardis. About fifty Latin inscriptions were discovered in the temple ruins by the Americans. Most of the inscriptions were found, however, on the lower slopes of the mountain at the rear of the temple.

The object of the undertaking was to settle the question as to whether the temple columns stood on the site of the ancient Sardis or whether it had disappeared with the collapse of the acropolis. The archeologists satisfied themselves that the ancient town did stand on the temple site; the theory is that the temple was built originally in the Fourth century. Indeed, one of the inscriptions discovered dates back to the time of Antigonous, or about 300 B. C. Traces have also been found of an earlier sandstone temple under the other fragments. Originally the temple had eight columns in each of the two facades, not many architects today would design a building to support such great weight on such supports.

The work of excavation was greatly facilitated by the importation of a whole railroad from the United States.

322,000 Grains From One

An experiment to show the fecundity of a grain of wheat has just been concluded at the official school of agriculture, Valladolid, Spain, with the result that one grain produced in a year 322,000 grains.

At the end of July 100 grains were sown separately. At the end of September the grains had developed an average of 12 shoots each. These were cut and transplanted and by the end

of October each cutting furnished an average of eight shoots, which produced 85 ears each, and each ear gave an average of 30 grains. A simple multiplication sum shows that each of the original grains planted reproduced itself 12x8x35x50, making a total of 322,000 grains.

Stars in Daylight

It has been recently found that photographs of stars down to the sixth magnitude (degree of brightness) can be taken in broad daylight, so that astronomical photography need no longer be confined to the night. The discovery follows Lord Rayleigh's finding that the color of the sky is caused by the diffusion of sunlight by the atmosphere, and that the quantity of light dispersed is different in the case of different colors.

If the stellar photographs are taken through a very deep red screen the stars appear with distinctness. Experiments on these novel lines are being carried out at several observatories.—Brooklyn Eagle.

A Nature Lesson

Marion is an observing child. Recently the family motored into the country and was caught in a rain-storm. While waiting for the rain to stop the family, safe in the sedan, was watching horses in a field nearby. "Isn't it funny," Marion observed, "when it rains the animals always turn in the opposite direction." And friends of animals will agree that most of them, at least horses, do not face a storm, but turn in the opposite direction.

Prevents Motor Skidding

As an anti-skid arrangement, as shown in the Popular Mechanics Magazine, side wheels are placed on a motorcycle recently displayed at a Berlin auto show. Each side wheel is arranged at such an angle from the body as to prevent the machine from skidding or falling over when turning in either direction. These wheels also support the motorcycle when not in use.

LONDON FOG BACK ON JOB

Citizen of Big City Secretly Proud of What Visitors Universally Denominate a Nuisance.

The "London particular," the blinding, choking, solid, yellow fog, the Londoner's pride and the visitor's despair, has come back into its own: London's fog is not the soft, moist, gray mist that hangs over an American city in wet weather. It may be absolutely dry or as wet as rain itself. It may envelop all of London, a blanket that recedes unwillingly, step by step, as a pedestrian advances.

It may envelop one or a dozen sections, when it may be seen in the distance, and is stepped into as definitely as one steps into a doorway.

Whatever the real "London particular's" character, it is a real fog, and when it comes trains stop or slow to a nervous crawl and street traffic is all but halted.

The London fog comes with the autumn and early winter, when fires are lighted in 2,000,000 fireplaces and the smoke is unable to penetrate the clouds. For several years there had not been much fog; last year there was almost none. This year it is back, and the Londoner, cursing it when it makes him an hour late for work, secretly hugs it to his breast—he couldn't help it if he wanted to—and gloats over it as part of his heritage. No one knows where it passed its vacation.

Bird Strictly in Fashion

Thelma's folks had been taking her to vaudeville quite a bit and the youngster enjoyed the dancing acts especially.

One day she was out in the back yard playing with her dolls when she suddenly noticed a sparrow taking its daily dust bath—ruffling out its feathers and shaking out the dust.

Thelma came running in her eyes sparkling with fun, saying, "Oh, mamma, look at that little bird out there in the yard, shimmying in the dust."

How Big Was It?

"I don't know whether to accept this testimonial or not," mused the hair restorer man.

"What's the matter with it," demanded the advertising manager.

"Well," explained the boss, "the man writes: 'I used to have three bald spots on the top of my head, but since using one bottle of your hair restorer I have only one.'—Stray Stories.

WARTIME PAPER

This week the Democrat is printed from paper purchased during the time we were at war with Germany. It is not a real white color, as may be seen, and it is a half-inch narrower than regular size. A new shipment being late coming, we have unrolled the old paper for this week.

Guy W. Albert and wife went to Leigh last week, where he was called by news of the death of his mother, Mrs. Wm. Albert, who died Wednesday, February 8th, at the age of 89 years. She had been for many years a resident of this state. They returned home Saturday.

New United States Hospitals

Before the year ended the United States public health service had added three more hospitals to the routine it had opened since January 1 last. It is also preparing nine other hospitals, four of which will probably be opened by May 1 and the others a little later. All of these hospitals have either been leased from private owners or taken over from the army or the navy, the new construction authorized by congress at the extra session not yet being well under way.

Hospitals planned to be opened for 1922 include the tuberculosis hospital at beautiful Dawson Springs, Ky.; Excelsior Springs, Mo., and Rutland, Mass., with a total of 920 beds; the general hospitals at Fort Walla Walla, Wash., and at Norfolk, Va., with a total of 1,240 beds, and the neuro-psychiatric hospital in the Bronx, New York city, with 1,000 beds.

Cold Reception

"I have some lines addressed to D'Annunzio," said the timorous visitor. "Well, he isn't here," snapped the hard-hearted editor. "The last time I heard of 'Gabe' he was getting his mail at Flume, but I understand he is going to leave and I don't know where he wants it forwarded."—Birmingham Age-Herald.

SORENSEN SAYS HOWELL

BOOST 'FREE ADVICE'

Third Party Worker Fears Fellow-Members May Not Have "Sense of Humor."

GIVES OUT STATEMENT

(World-Herald)

Lincoln, Neb., Feb. 13.—C. A. Sorenson, president of the corporation publishing the New State, a weekly growing out of the Nebraska Leader, a Nonpartisan league publication, declared today his thirty party friends didn't understand the humor of his being represented as "general manager" of the progressive party, particularly in his support of R. B. Howell as republican candidate for United States senator.

He emphatically denies that any reference was made to Howell in the "chance meeting" here two weeks ago of Judge Wray, Jesse R. Johnson, state manager of the league; State Chairman J. H. Edmisten of the progressive party; F. L. Bolten, third party executive committee chairman; J. N. Norton and himself. Some newspapers announced, following meeting, that Howell was to be endorsed by the third party.

An article in the last issue of the New State, boosting Howell under Sorenson's name, he said, was "free advice" he was offering the republican party, so that "all three parties might select upstanding progressive candidates for United States senator."

The likelihood is that the Nebraska Nonpartisan league may go entirely into the progressive party, State Manager Jesse R. Johnson said today. Sorenson is general counsel for the league.

Teh situation, however, he said, was up to the state convention of the league here, February 22, and the league delegates would have the

final say. He claims over 50,000 men and women members of the league in Nebraska.

"Howell is very strong in the league," he said, "but Bigelow of Omaha, the progressive candidate, has no small following, and the issue would be fought out on the convention floor."

Sorenson's statement follows: "I appreciate the humor of the reference to me as 'general manager,' newspapers must furnish spicy political dope for their readers, and I would not stand in the way. But some of my progressive party friends do not possess my sense of humor. Any more such references to me and I will be read-out of the progressive party by my friend W. H. Green.

"All of this publicity is due to an alleged conference supposed to have been held in my law office. The joke of it all is that no such conference or meeting concerning R. B. Howell ever took place. Except as to Judge Wray, I have not taken any position as to any other candidate. I am for him for governor. As to the senatorial nomination on the progressive ticket, I am neutral as between Judge Allen, favored by Edgar-Howard, and A. H. Bigelow, backed by the Omaha labor unions. Both are men of ability and standing. I have offered much free advice to the republicans, among other things that they ought to nominate R. B. Howell for United States senator as against Jefferis. I should like to see each of the three parties select upstanding progressive candidates for United States senator; then, regardless of whichever party won, the people would not lose."

The latest addition to the truck equipment of the city is an international, that rolled in from Sioux City this morning. It is a real red, and gold lettering tells the lines its owners, Kay & Bichel, carry. It's a beauty.

Auction Sale

Season Is At Hand

You cannot hold a successful sale without advertising. It is a part of our business to advertise sales, whether farm sales or purebred stock sales.

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